# USDA SUPPLY \& DEMAND REVIEW <br> May 12, 2021 

## SOYBEANS

SOYBEANS: US 2021/22 soybean yield came in at 50.8 bushels/acre versus the average estimate of 51 and a range of 51 and 52 . Production came in at 4.405 billion bushels versus an average estimate of 4.431 and a range of 4.370 and 4.563 . Ending Stocks came in at 140 million bushels versus an average estimate of 138 million bushels and a range of 110 to 200 million. Ending stocks for 2020/21 came in at 120 million bushels, unchanged from the previous month. The range of estimates was $105-130$ with the average at 118 . World 2021/22 soybean production came in at 385.53 million metric tonnes versus the average estimate of 374.50 million and a range of 362.00 and 384.20 . Ending stocks came in at 91.10 million tonnes versus an average estimate of 89.40 and a range of 78.70 and 100.00. Ending stocks for 2020/21 were 86.55 million tonnes versus 86.9 the previous month. The pre-report average estimate was 86.7 with a range of 84.6 to 90.1. Brazil 2020/21 soybean production came in at 136 million tonnes versus an average estimate of 136.00 and a range of 134.50 and 138.00 . The previous month's estimate was 136.00. Argentina 2020/21 soybean production came in at 47 versus the average estimate of 46.90 and a range of 44.50 and 48.00 . The previous month's estimate was 47.50.

| USDA SUPPLY/DEMAND |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| US SOYBEANS | $\begin{array}{r} \text { May } \\ \text { USDA } \\ 19-20 \end{array}$ | Apr USDA 20-21 | May USDA 20-21 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { May } \\ \text { USDA } \\ 21-22 \end{array}$ |
| Area (M Acres) |  |  |  |  |
| Planted | 76.1 | 83.1 | 83.1 | 87.6 |
| Harvested | 74.9 | 82.3 | 82.3 | 86.7 |
| Yield (Bu/Acre) | 47.4 | 50.2 | 50.2 | 50.8 |
| Beginning Stocks (M Bu) | 909 | 525 | 525 | 120 |
| Production | 3,552 | 4,135 | 4,135 | 4,405 |
| Imports | 15 | 35 | 35 | 35 |
| Supply, Total | 4,476 | 4,695 | 4,695 | 4,560 |
| Crushings | 2,165 | 2,190 | 2,190 | 2,225 |
| Exports | 1,682 | 2,280 | 2,280 | 2,075 |
| Seed | 96 | 102 | 102 | 104 |
| Residual | 9 | 4 | 4 | 15 |
| Use, Total | 3,952 | 4,575 | 4,575 | 4,420 |
| Ending Stocks | 525 | 120 | 120 | 140 |
| Stocks/Use Ratio | 13.3\% | 2.6\% | 2.6\% | 3.2\% |
| USDA SUPPLY/DEMAND | May | Apr | May | May |
| WORLD SOYBEANS (Million Metric Tons) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { USDA } \\ 19-20 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { USDA } \\ 20-21 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { USDA } \\ & \text { 20-21 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { USDA } \\ 21-22 \end{array}$ |
| Supply |  |  |  |  |
| Beginning Stocks | 114.58 | 96.38 | 96.52 | 86.55 |
| Production | 339.42 | 363.19 | 362.95 | 385.53 |
| Imports | 165.02 | 167.76 | 167.77 | 172.71 |
| Use |  |  |  |  |
| Crush, Domestic | 311.50 | 322.47 | 322.40 | 331.69 |
| Total Domestic | 357.37 | 369.55 | 369.33 | 380.78 |
| Exports | 165.14 | 170.91 | 171.36 | 172.90 |
| Ending Stocks | 96.52 | 86.87 | 86.55 | 91.10 |
| Stocks/Use Ratio | 27.0\% | 23.5\% | 23.4\% | 23.9\% |

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## CORN

CORN: United States 2021/22 corn yield came in at 179.5 versus an average pre-report estimate of 179 and a range of 176 and 182. Production came in at 14.990 billion bushels versus the average estimate of 15.029 billion and a range of 14,566 and 15,218 . Ending stocks came in at 1.507 billion bushels versus the average estimate of 1.327 and a range of 1.100 and 1.622 . World 2021/22 corn production came in at $1,189.85$ million tonnes versus and average estimate of $1,162.50$ and a range of $1,129.40$ and 1,195.00. Ending stocks came in at 292.3 million tonnes versus the average estimate of 284.00 and a range of 269.30 and 309.00. World 2020/21 ending stocks were 283.5 million tonnes versus the previous month's estimate of 283.9. The average pre-report estimate was 279.4 with a range of 275 to 285.3. Brazilian 2020/21 corn production came in at 102 million tonnes versus the average estimate of 103.20 and a range of 99.00 and 106.50. The previous month's estimate was 109 million. Argentina's 2020/21 production came in at 47 million tonnes versus an average estimate of 47.00 and a range of 46.00 and 50.00 . This was unchanged from the previous month.

| USDA SUPPLY/DEMAND |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| US CORN |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Apr } \\ \text { USDA } \\ 20-21 \end{array}$ |  |  |
| Area (M Acres) |  |  |  |  |
| Planted | 89.7 | 90.8 | 90.8 | 91.1 |
| Harvested | 81.3 | 82.5 | 82.5 | 83.5 |
| Yield (Bu/Acre) | 167.5 | 172.0 | 172.0 | 179.5 |
| Beginning Stocks (M Bu) | 2,221 | 1,919 | 1,919 | 1,257 |
| Production | 13,620 | 14,182 | 14,182 | 14,990 |
| Imports | 42 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| Supply, Total | 15,883 | 16,127 | 16,127 | 16,272 |
| Feed \& Residual | 5,897 | 5,700 | 5,700 | 5,700 |
| Food, Seed \& Industry | 6,287 | 6,400 | 6,395 | 6,615 |
| Ethanol for Fuel | 4,857 | 4,975 | 4,975 | 5,200 |
| Domestic Total | 12,185 | 12,100 | 12,095 | 12,315 |
| Total Exports | 1,778 | 2,675 | 2,775 | 2,450 |
| Use, Total | 13,963 | 14,775 | 14,870 | 14,765 |
| Ending Stocks | 1,919 | 1,352 | 1,257 | 1,507 |
| Stocks/Use Ratio | 13.7\% | 9.2\% | 8.5\% | 10.2\% |
| USDA SUPPLY/DEMAND | May | Apr | May | May |
| WORLD CORN | USDA | USDA | USDA | USDA |
| (Million Metric Tons) | 19-20 | 20-21 | 20-21 | 21-22 |
| Supply |  |  |  |  |
| Beginning Stocks | 332.13 | 302.99 | 304.48 | 283.53 |
| Production | 1,117.16 | 1,137.05 | 1,128.46 | 1,189.85 |
| Imports | 167.59 | 179.98 | 183.90 | 189.51 |
| Use |  |  |  |  |
| Feed, Domestic | 715.98 | 731.27 | 730.34 | 748.32 |
| Total Domestic | 1,134.81 | 1,156.19 | 1,149.41 | 1,181.08 |
| Exports | 172.46 | 187.26 | 186.83 | 197.47 |
| Ending Stocks | 304.48 | 283.85 | 283.53 | 292.30 |
| Stocks/Use Ratio | 26.8\% | 24.6\% | 24.7\% | 24.7\% |

[^1]
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## WHEAT

WHEAT: US 2021/22 wheat ending stocks came in at 774 million bushels versus the average estimate of 751 and a range of 644 and 941. 2020/21 ending stocks came in at 872 million bushels, up from 852 million in the April report. The average pre-report estimate was 850 million, with a range of 827 to 877 million. World 2021/22 wheat production came in at 788.98 million tonnes versus the average estimate of 784.70 and a range of 778.00 and 790.00. Ending stocks came in at 294.96 million tonnes versus the average estimate of 297.70 and a range of 283.70 and 320.00 . World 2020/21 ending stocks were revised down to 294.67 million from 295.5 million last month. Estimates ranged from 290 to 302 million tonnes with an average of 294.7.

| USDA SUPPLY/DEMAND |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| US WHEAT | $\begin{array}{r} \text { May } \\ \text { USDA } \\ 19-20 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Apr } \\ \text { USDA } \\ 20-21 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { May } \\ \text { USDA } \\ 20-21 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { May } \\ \text { USDA } \\ 21-22 \end{array}$ |
| Area (M Acres) |  |  |  |  |
| Planted | 45.5 | 44.3 | 44.3 | 46.4 |
| Harvested | 37.4 | 36.7 | 36.7 | 37.4 |
| Yield (Bu/Acre) | 51.7 | 49.7 | 49.7 | 50.0 |
| Beginning Stocks (M Bu) | 1,080 | 1,028 | 1,028 | 872 |
| Production | 1,932 | 1,826 | 1,826 | 1,872 |
| Imports | 105 | 110 | 105 | 125 |
| Total Supply | 3,117 | 2,964 | 2,959 | 2,869 |
| Food | 962 | 965 | 960 | 963 |
| Seed | 60 | 63 | 63 | 62 |
| Feed/Residual | 101 | 100 | 100 | 170 |
| Domestic Total | 1,123 | 1,128 | 1,123 | 1,195 |
| Total Exports | 965 | 985 | 965 | 900 |
| Use, Total | 2,089 | 2,113 | 2,088 | 2,095 |
| Ending Stocks | 1,028 | 852 | 872 | 774 |
| Stocks/Use Ratio | 49.2\% | 40.3\% | 41.8\% | 36.9\% |
| USDA SUPPLY/DEMAND | May | Apr | May | May |
| WORLD WHEAT | USDA | USDA | USDA | USDA |
| Supply |  |  |  |  |
| Beginning Stocks | 284.08 | 300.04 | 299.44 | 294.67 |
| Production | 764.16 | 776.49 | 776.10 | 788.98 |
| Imports | 187.88 | 191.84 | 193.05 | 199.04 |
| Use |  |  |  |  |
| Feed, Domestic | 139.75 | 156.66 | 157.30 | 158.68 |
| Total Domestic | 748.80 | 781.01 | 780.70 | 788.68 |
| Exports | 194.88 | 198.91 | 199.65 | 202.42 |
| Ending Stocks | 299.44 | 295.52 | 294.67 | 294.96 |
| Stocks/Use Ratio | 40.0\% | 37.8\% | 37.7\% | 37.4\% |

[^2]
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COTTON

| USDA SUPPLY/DEMAND |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| COTTON | May <br> USDA | Apr <br> USDA | May <br> USDA | May <br> USDA |
|  | $\mathbf{1 9 - 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 - 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 - 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 1 - 2 2}$ |
| Area (M Acres) |  |  |  |  |
| Planted | $\mathbf{1 3 . 7 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 . 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 . 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 . 0 4}$ |
| Harvested | 11.50 | 8.70 | 8.28 | 9.63 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Yield (Lb/Acre) | 831 | 811 | 847 | 847 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Beginning Stocks (M Bales) | 4.85 | 7.25 | 7.25 | 3.30 |
| Production | 19.91 | 14.70 | 14.61 | 17.00 |
| Imports | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Supply, Total | $\mathbf{2 4 . 7 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 1 . 9 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 1 . 8 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 . 3 0}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Domestic Use | 2.15 | 2.30 | 2.30 | 2.50 |
| Exports | 15.53 | 15.75 | 16.25 | 14.70 |
| $\quad$ Use, Total | 17.68 | 18.05 | 18.55 | 17.20 |
| Unaccounted | -0.16 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| Ending Stocks | $\mathbf{7 . 2 5}$ | $\mathbf{3 . 9 0}$ | $\mathbf{3 . 3 0}$ | $\mathbf{3 . 1 0}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Stocks/Use Ratio | $\mathbf{4 1 . 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 1 . 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 7 . 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 8 . 0 \%}$ |


| USDA SUPPLY/DEMAND | May <br> USDA | Apr <br> USDA | May <br> USDA | May <br> USDA |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| WORLD COTTON | $\mathbf{1 9 - 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 - 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 - 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 1 - 2 2}$ |
| (Million 480-lb Bales) |  |  |  |  |
| Supply | 80.02 | 98.41 | 97.82 | 93.16 |
| Beginning Stocks | $\mathbf{1 2 1 . 4 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 3 . 0 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 3 . 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 9 . 4 4}$ |
| Production | 40.74 | 45.47 | 46.01 | 45.51 |
| Imports |  |  |  |  |
| Use | 102.95 | 117.85 | 117.41 | 121.48 |
| Domestic | 41.45 | 45.48 | 46.21 | 45.51 |
| Exports | -0.04 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.13 |
| Loss | $\mathbf{9 7 . 8 2}$ | $\mathbf{9 3 . 4 6}$ | $\mathbf{9 3 . 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{9 0 . 9 9}$ |
| Ending Stocks | $\mathbf{9 5 . 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{7 9 . 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{7 9 . 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{7 4 . 9 \%}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

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