

Grain: World Markets and Trade

U.S. Corn Exports at a New High for 2020/21

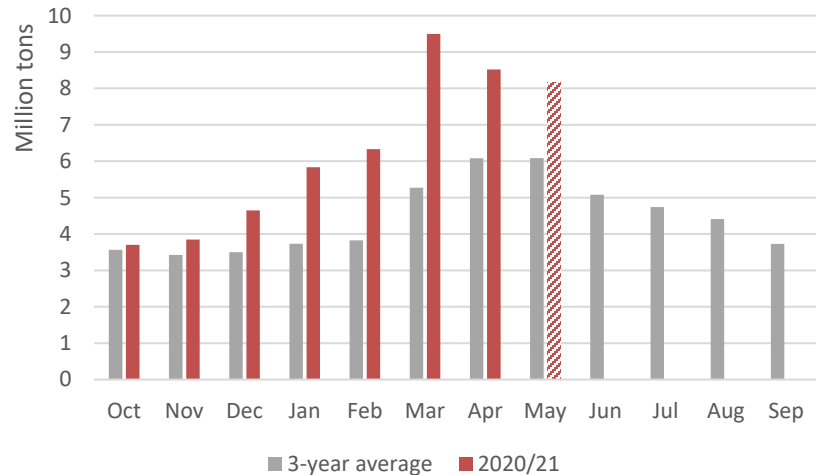
The global corn market is supplied primarily by four countries – Argentina, Brazil, Ukraine, and the United States. Combined, these countries account for nearly 90 percent of global exports. This month, U.S. exports are forecast higher to reflect continued strong foreign demand and limited supplies in Ukraine and Brazil.

U.S. corn exports are forecast up 3.0 million tons to 73.0 million for 2020/21 (Oct-Sep). If realized, the volume would be the largest in history. The previous record was 63.7 million tons in 2017/18. For the first half of the current trade year, the export pace was well ahead of previous levels with large volumes to China and many other destinations. The pace of U.S. corn inspections for exports is still brisk according to export inspections data for May, totaling nearly 8.2 million tons, of which roughly 40 percent is destined to China.

For Ukraine, its exports to China have more than doubled from a year ago despite smaller available supplies. This has left countries in North Africa, Middle East, and Asia to look to the United States for corn. For Brazil, exports are lowered this month reflecting persistent dry conditions in several states where the second-crop corn is produced. The second-crop corn, particularly in the Center-West, is primarily destined for overseas markets, while the first-crop corn is used in the domestic market.

U.S. corn exports are expected to be robust for the remainder of the year with large sales on the books. Unfavorable crop prospects in Brazil could be supportive of U.S. exports into early 2021/22 (Oct-Sep). However, with the current forecast of larger exports for Argentina, Brazil, and Ukraine, U.S. exports are projected to decline for 2021/22. Still, this would be the third-largest exports on record.

U.S. Corn Exports for 2020/21



U.S. Corn Outstanding Sales (as of the end of May)

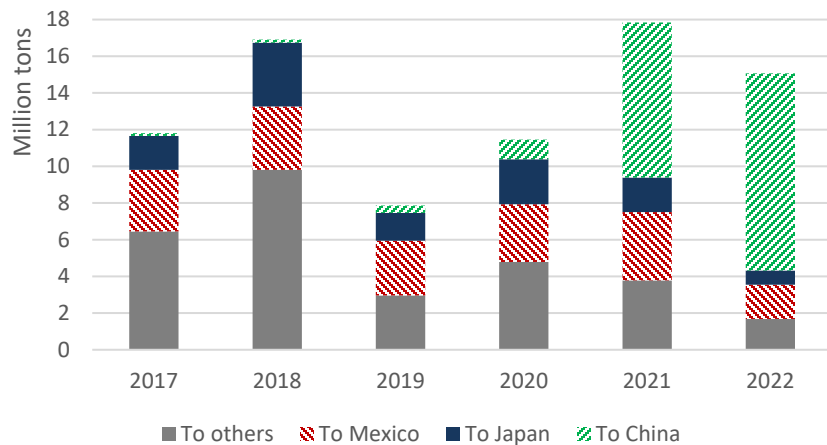


TABLE OF CONTENTS

World Markets and Trade: Commodities and Data

WHEAT	3
RICE	7
COARSE GRAINS	11
ENDNOTES	14
DATA TABLES.....	17

The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution (PSD) database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 12:00 p.m. on the day the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE) report is released. This circular is released by 12:15 p.m.

To download the tables in the publication, go to Production, Supply and Distribution Database ([PSD Online](#)): scroll down to Reports, and then click Grains.

FAS Reports and Databases:

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[Production, Supply and Distribution Database \(PSD Online\)](#)

[Global Agricultural Trade System \(U.S. Exports and Imports\)](#)

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WHEAT

OVERVIEW FOR 2021/22

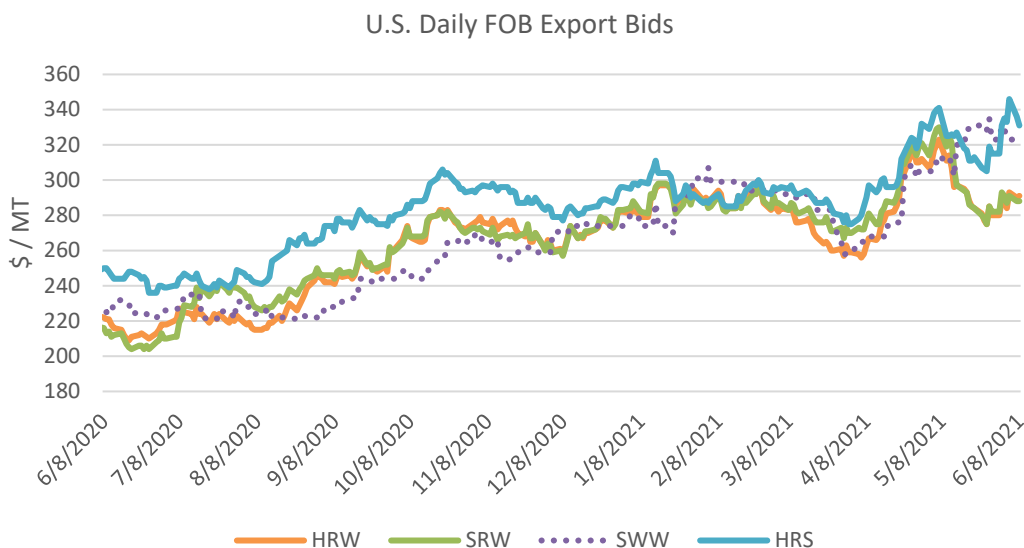
Global production is raised to a record with larger crops in the European Union, Russia, Ukraine, and the United States. Global consumption is revised higher with more feed and residual use, while global stocks are revised higher, mostly reflecting additional supplies in the European Union and Russia. Imports are raised for Turkey, Brazil, and Bangladesh, more than offsetting a reduction for the European Union. Exports are raised for Ukraine and India. The U.S. season-average farm price remains at \$6.50 per bushel.

OVERVIEW FOR 2020/21

Global production is adjusted slightly lower mainly on a smaller crop in Pakistan, while consumption is up slightly. Global stocks are reduced marginally. Imports are lowered mainly on Morocco while exports are adjusted lower for Russia. The U.S. season-average farm price remains at \$5.05 per bushel.

WHEAT PRICES

Domestic: U.S. wheat classes have moved in divergent directions since the May WASDE reflecting differing weather conditions. Hard Red Winter (HRW) fell \$32/ton to \$291 while Soft Red Winter (SRW) plummeted \$42/ton to \$288/ton as winter wheat conditions improved, though recent rains during HRW harvest have lifted prices higher in the past week on harvest delays. Meanwhile, Soft White Winter (SWW) rose by \$9/ton to \$323 reflecting strong continued exports to Asian markets and concerns about dry weather in the Northwest. Hard Red Spring (HRS) declined \$10/ton to \$331 with considerable volatility during the month, reflecting concerns over weather in the Northern Plains.



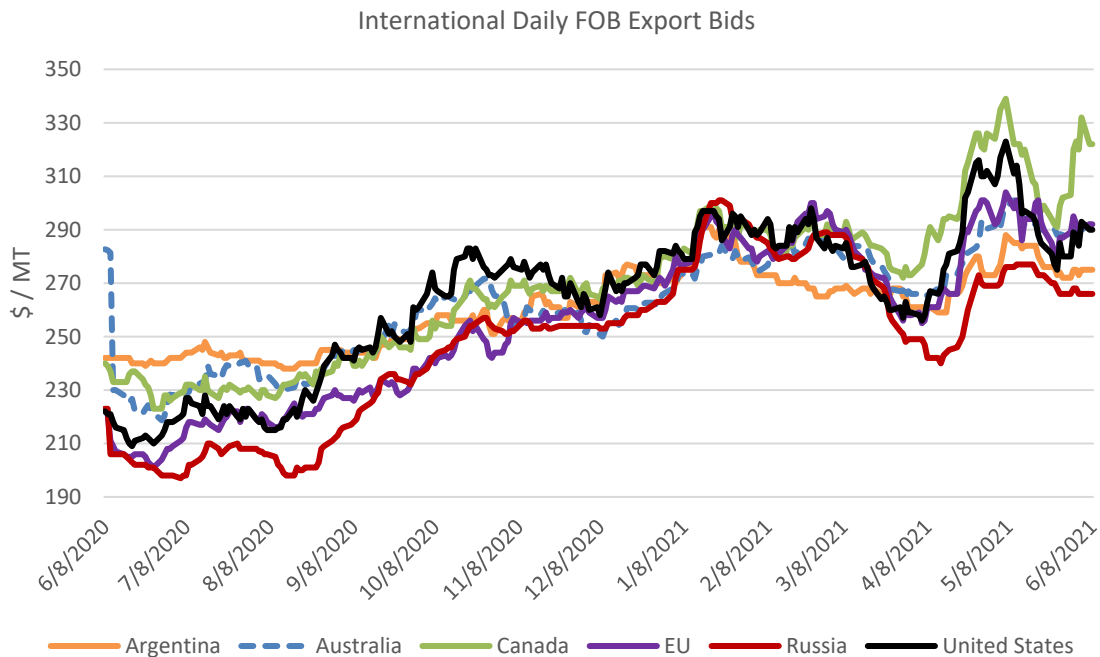
Note: As of June 8, 2021

*Note on FOB prices: HRW (Hard Red Winter); SRW (Soft Red Winter); SWW (Soft White Wheat); HRS (Hard Red Spring) Source: IGC

Global: Wheat prices fell across most major exporting countries since last month's *WASDE* with improving winter wheat conditions in several key producing regions. Russian export quotes have declined as the winter wheat harvest nears and remained flat since the new floating taxes became effective June 2. Its quotes are currently the most competitive. Argentine quotes have also declined slightly as planting is underway. U.S. quotes declined after the last *WASDE* but have rebounded partially over the past week with some rains at harvest time. Australian quotes slid only slightly as offshore demand remains robust. EU quotes are marginally lower as old crop supplies tighten but prospects are favorable for the new crop. In contrast, quotes from Canada have risen sharply over the past couple of weeks with a smaller expected crop.

Argentina	Australia	Canada	EU	Russia	United States
\$275	\$294	\$322	\$291	\$266	\$291

Note: As of June 8, 2021

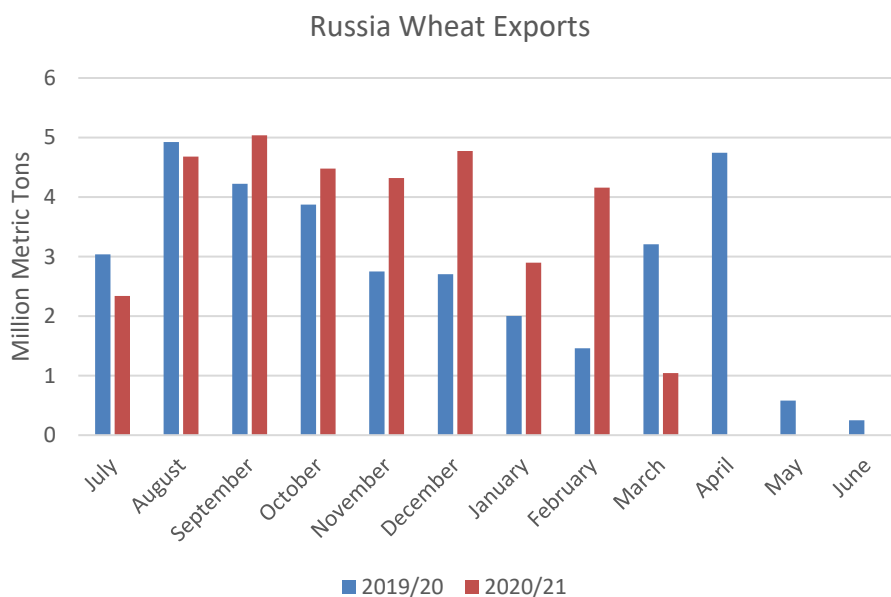


Source: IGC

*Note on FOB prices: Argentina- 12.0%, up river; Australia- average of APW; Kwinana, Newcastle, and Port Adelaide; Russia - Black Sea- milling; EU- France grade 1, Rouen; US- HRW 11.5% Gulf; Canada- CWRS (13.5%), Vancouver

MARKET FEATURE

Russian Wheat Export Policies Shift Timing of Shipments



Russia is the world's largest wheat exporter but amid concerns about domestic inflation, the government has been enacting policies affecting trade. In February, a new export quota of 17.5 million tons for wheat, barley, corn, and rye was implemented for the period February 15-June 30. In addition, an export tax of 50 Euros/ton was put into place March 1. A key impact of these policies was to shift the timing of shipments in recent months. Key importers such as Turkey and Egypt accelerated their purchases before the implementation of the new quota and tariff. As a result, Russia's exports soared to over 4 million tons in February but fell to slightly above 1 million tons in March. Exports in April and May were reportedly also muted but are forecast to be unseasonably high in June because of a change in trade policy. The fixed export tax of 50 Euros/ton has been replaced by a floating export tax based on benchmark factors. The floating export tax fell to \$28/ton the first week of June, lifting slightly to \$29/ton the second week. Ample supplies have been stockpiled and prospects for the new crop are generally favorable. This, as well as the lower duty relative to the prior month, are expected to boost Russia exports sharply in June, the final month of the marketing year when shipments typically decline.

The uncertainty around forward contracting in light of the floating tax have increased some of the challenges that exporters and buyers face. Nevertheless, Russia is forecast to further expand its exports in 2021/22 and remain the top exporter. Not only will it have abundant supplies while entering the new year, but the new crop is also expected to be at a record 86.0 million tons.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2021/22 (1,000 MT)

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Bangladesh	Imports	6,800	7,000	200	Continued growth in population and consumption demand
Brazil	Imports	6,800	7,000	200	Growth in wheat feeding and efforts to rebuild stocks driving import demand
European Union	Imports	6,000	5,800	-200	Larger crop
Turkey	Imports	10,000	10,250	250	Smaller crop
India	Exports	2,000	2,300	300	Competitive prices and strong demand from nearby countries
Ukraine	Exports	20,000	20,500	500	Larger exportable supplies

TRADE CHANGES IN 2020/21 (1,000 MT)

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Bangladesh	Imports	6,500	6,700	200	Strong consumer demand
Morocco	Imports	6,300	6,100	-200	Sluggish import pace and implementation of wheat import duties in May
Pakistan	Imports	3,800	4,000	200	Smaller crop and stock replenishing
Canada	Exports	27,500	28,000	500	Strong export pace, driven by shipments to China
China	Exports	1,000	800	-200	Reduced shipments in recent months
Russia	Exports	39,500	38,500	-1,000	Lower shipments during April and May

RICE

OVERVIEW FOR 2021/22

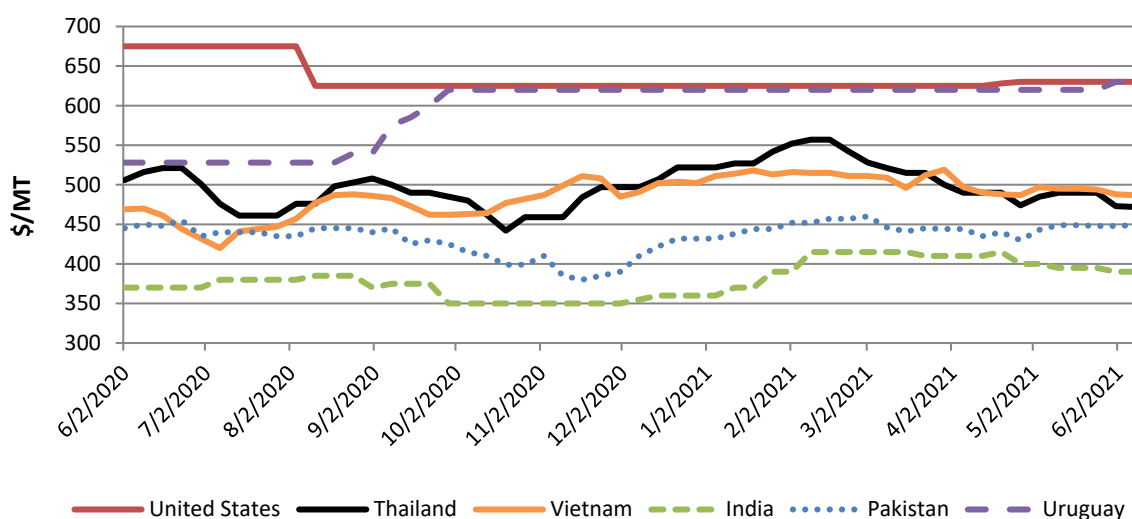
Global rice production is forecast slightly higher this month primarily on expanded production in India and Brazil. Global consumption is projected higher as a bump-up in India more than offsets small declines in Iran and the United Arab Emirates. Global stocks are forecast up on higher stocks mostly in Bangladesh and China more than offsetting lower stocks in India. Global trade is forecast higher primarily on an increase in exports from India and Brazil more than offsetting a minor decline in Cambodia.

OVERVIEW FOR 2020/21

Global rice production is slightly higher this month primarily on expanded production in India and Brazil. Global consumption is projected higher mostly on an increase in India. Global stocks are forecast up on higher stocks in Bangladesh, China, Pakistan, and Vietnam more than offsetting lower stocks in India. Global trade is forecast higher as increased exports from India more than offset declines from Burma, Cambodia, and Vietnam.

RICE PRICES

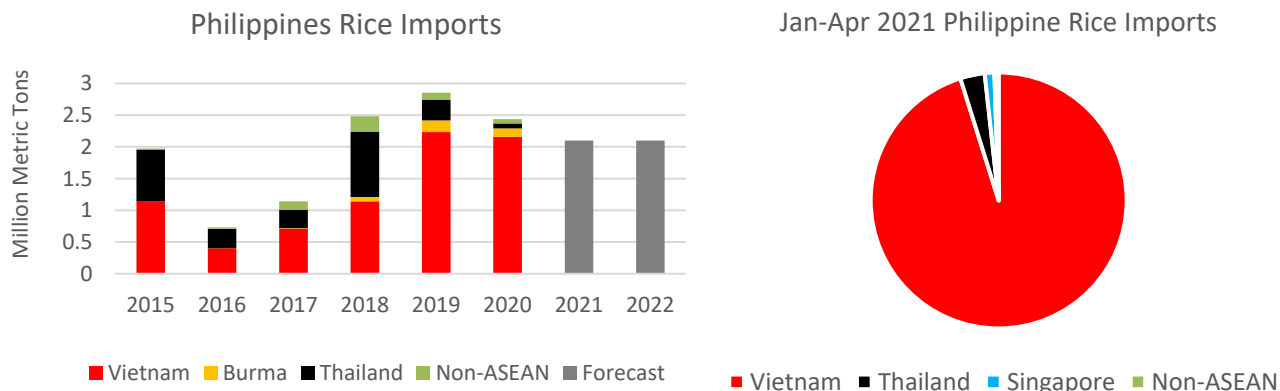
Weekly FOB Long Grain Rice Export Quotes: Last 12 Months



Global: Uruguayan quotes rose \$10/ton to \$630 on higher exports and now match U.S. prices. Thai quotes trended down \$18/ton to \$472 and continued below Vietnamese quotes which fell \$8/ton to \$487. Pakistani quotes remained at \$449/ton with moderate import interest from traditional markets. Indian quotes slid \$5/ton to \$390 amid abundant supplies.

MARKET FEATURES

Philippines Lowers Import Tariff with Potential to Diversify Suppliers



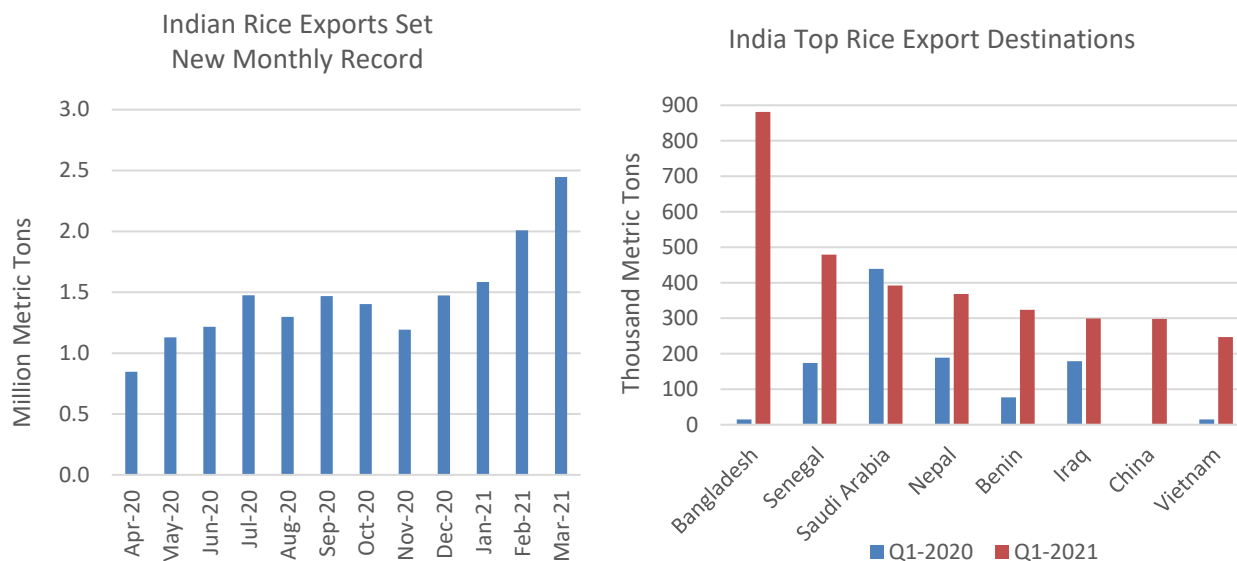
The Philippines is expected to be the second-largest importer in 2021, and recently announced a change to its import tariffs that has the potential to shift its suppliers. In February 2019, the Philippine government removed quantitative restrictions and replaced them with tariffs, offering a lower tariff rate for countries from the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN)¹. As a result, ASEAN countries such as Vietnam expanded their shares, but India and other non-ASEAN countries lost market share. In May 2021, the President of the Philippines issued a new policy lowering the Most Favored Nation (MFN) tariff, so that the original 40 percent in-quota tariff and 50 percent out-of-quota tariff have both been reduced to 35 percent. The result is that all exporting countries face the same tariff as ASEAN countries.

Traditionally, ASEAN members Vietnam and Thailand have been the most prominent exporters given the proximity, established trade relationships, and ability of these countries to provide government-to-government agreements during the period of quantitative restrictions. However, since 2019, Vietnam has become the primary rice supplier to the Philippines due to its lower prices.

The new policy on MFN tariffs is likely to have less impact on Western Hemisphere suppliers than other non-ASEAN exporters in Asia. Exports from the Western Hemisphere are expected to remain limited, as combined price, tariff, and transportation costs are higher than Philippines domestic prices. Non-ASEAN countries, including India and Pakistan, have more competitive prices and the reduced tariffs would result in lower landed prices. However, these non-ASEAN Asian countries would need to increase consumer awareness and build business relationships in order to make significant gains in market share in the Philippines. While India has the greatest potential to expand market share as the top global exporter with competitive prices, Vietnam is expected to continue being the major supplier to the Philippines.

¹ ASEAN countries include Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Burma, the Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, and Vietnam

India Rice Export Growth Continues with New Monthly Record in March



The 2021 rice export forecast for India has been raised to a new record of 17.0 million tons, nearly triple the next largest exporter, Vietnam. India also hit a new monthly export record in March of nearly 2.5 million tons, resulting in over 6 million tons shipped in the first quarter of 2021. India export growth has been a result of stronger demand from its neighbors and from countries in Sub-Saharan Africa, as well as the emergence of new buyers such as China and Vietnam.

Bangladesh is currently the top export destination for India, importing nearly 900,000 tons in the first quarter of 2021. The Government of Bangladesh lowered its import tariff on rice to curb high domestic prices. Imports are now forecast to reach 1.5 million tons in 2021, up from only 20,000 tons in 2020. Imports by neighboring Nepal are also set to rise on growing demand. India exports have expanded to Senegal and several other African countries on competitive prices. In addition, China recently granted India access for non-basmati rice. China began importing rice from India for the first time in decades, reaching nearly 300,000 tons in the first quarter. In the same period, India even exported nearly 250,000 tons to Vietnam, the world's second largest rice supplier.

India rice exports have been supported by large supplies and successive bumper crops, the world's most competitive pricing, and improved export infrastructure capable of shipping rice in bulk. Meanwhile, major suppliers like Vietnam and Thailand have had reduced supplies and strong domestic demand. These countries have also faced worldwide container shortages, creating delays and driving up costs. India has increased export capacity by using deep water ports where exporters can take advantage of shipping in bulk. For 2022, India is forecast to have abundant supplies while its exports are expected to decline moderately to 15.5 million tons, mostly on lower demand from Bangladesh.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2022 (1,000 MT)

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
China	Imports	2,600	2,800	200	Increased demand from domestic consumption
Nepal	Imports	1,000	1,150	150	Consumption growth continues to outstrip production
Brazil	Exports	900	1,000	100	Larger production
Cambodia	Exports	1,500	1,400	-100	Increased export competition
India	Exports	15,000	15,500	500	Abundant supply and export efficiency

TRADE CHANGES IN 2021 (1,000 MT)

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Bangladesh	Imports	1,300	1,500	200	Pace of imports to date and high domestic prices
China	Imports	2,900	3,200	300	Strong demand driven by higher consumption
Nepal	Imports	950	1,100	150	Consistent pace of large purchases
Philippines	Imports	2,000	2,100	100	Reduced MFN tariff rate and strong domestic demand
United Arab Emirates	Imports	1,000	900	-100	Pace of imports and abundant stocks
Brazil	Exports	900	1,000	100	Higher demand from non-traditional buyers
Burma	Exports	2,000	1,900	-100	Trade disruptions with high freight rates, limited containers, and financial challenges
Cambodia	Exports	1,400	1,300	-100	Slow pace of trade and freight issues
India	Exports	15,800	17,000	1,200	Abundant supply and competitive pricing
Pakistan	Exports	4,300	4,200	-100	Pace of exports and competition
Thailand	Exports	6,000	5,800	-200	Export competition from India
Vietnam	Exports	6,400	6,300	-100	Slow pace of trade and increased competition in the Philippines from India

COARSE GRAINS

OVERVIEW FOR 2021/22

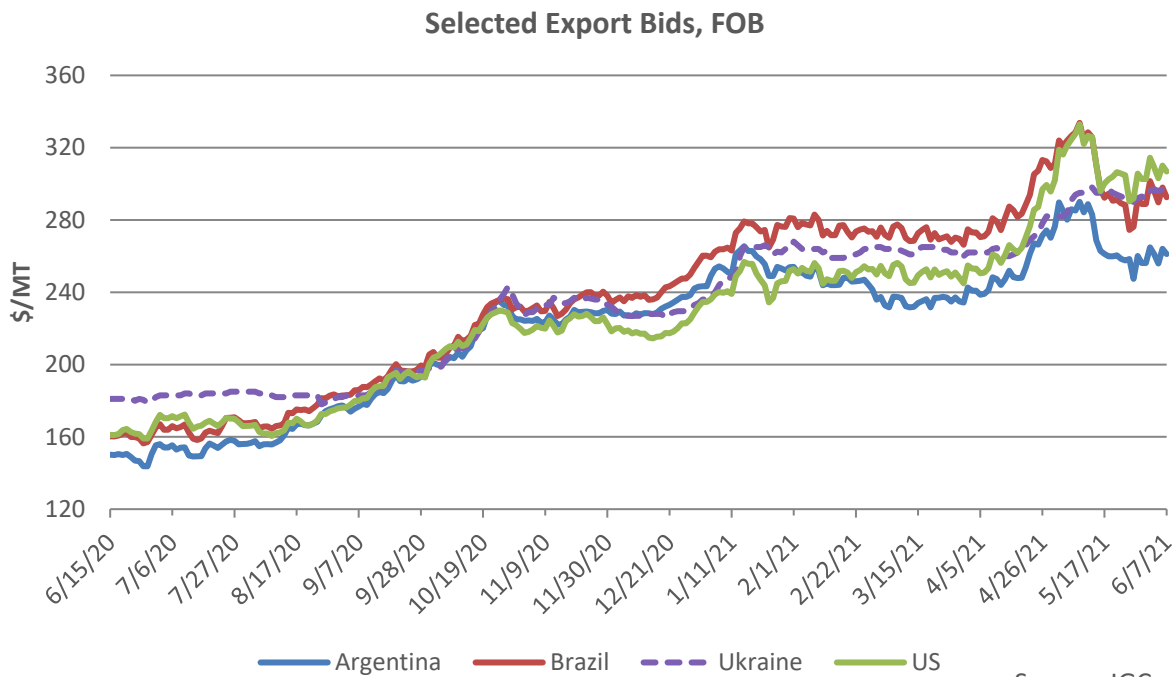
Global corn production, trade, and consumption are virtually unchanged from last month. The U.S. season-average farm price remains at \$5.70 per bushel.

OVERVIEW FOR 2020/21

Global corn production is down from last month due to a smaller crop for Brazil. Global exports are up slightly with larger U.S. exports more than offsetting a reduction for Brazil. The U.S. season-average farm price is unchanged at \$4.35 per bushel.

CORN PRICES

Global: Since the May WASDE, major export bids have declined, except for Ukraine. Argentine bids are down \$29/ton to \$261 and Brazilian bids are down \$41/ton to \$293. Harvest is underway in both Argentina (late corn) and Brazil (second-crop corn). Ukrainian bids are up \$3/ton to \$298 on tight nearby supplies. U.S. bids are down \$26/ton to \$307 reflecting strong progress in planting.



MARKET FEATURES

China Demand Shapes Global Barley Trade

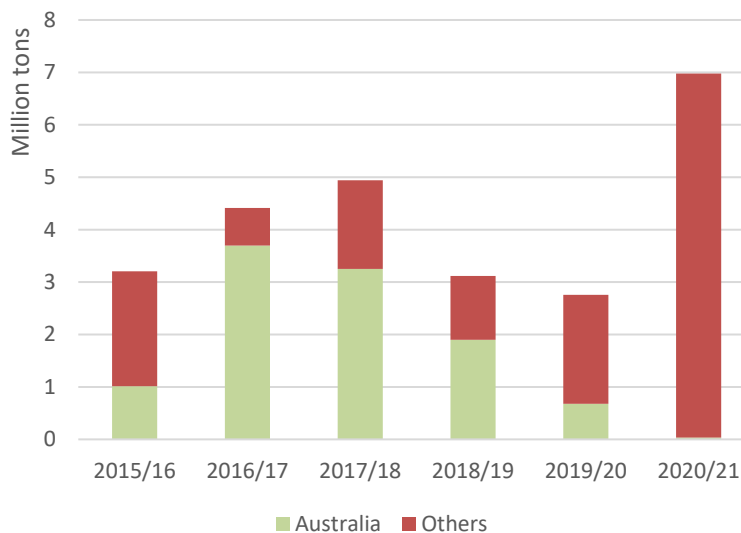
China import demand for coarse grains is not limited to corn and sorghum. This month, barley imports are forecast higher, reflecting trade to date. For the first 7 months in 2020/21 (Oct-Sep), imports totaled 7.0 million tons, well above previous years' levels.

Imported barley, mainly from Canada, the European Union, and Ukraine, has been used in the domestic beer industry and as a substitute for corn in feed rations, particularly in the southern region. Barley imports are not subject to a tariff-rate quota and are therefore administratively less burdensome.

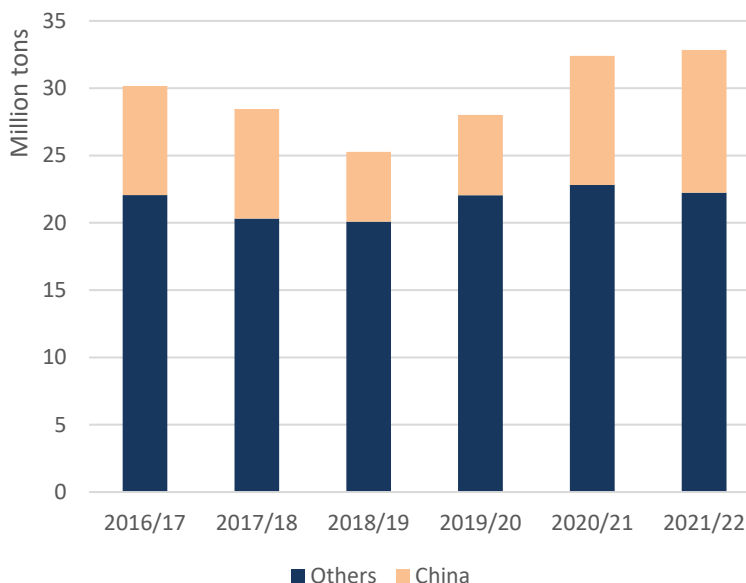
With greater demand from China, global imports are forecast higher for both 2020/21 and 2021/22 from last month. While the antidumping and countervailing duties on barley from Australia remain in place, China has been successful in securing alternative sources for barley.

Meanwhile, barley from Australia has found new markets around the world, primarily in Southeast Asia, the Middle East, and Mexico. In the Red Sea, ships carrying barley from the European Union and Ukraine to China are crossing paths with ships loaded with Australian barley destined for the Middle East. These trade dynamics are likely to be in place for a few more years due to China's 5-year action on barley from Australia.

China Barley Imports
for October-April



Global Barley Imports (Oct-Sep)



TRADE CHANGES IN 2021/22 (1,000 MT)

Country	Commodity	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
China	Barley	Imports	10,000	10,600	600	Carryover change
European Union	Barley	Exports	6,800	7,300	500	Larger crop

TRADE CHANGES IN 2020/21 (1,000 MT)

Country	Commodity	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Brazil	Corn	Exports	34,000	32,000	-2,000	Smaller crop due to dry conditions
Canada	Barley	Exports	3,600	3,800	200	Trade to date, mainly to China
	Corn	Exports	1,200	1,500	300	Trade to date, mainly to the European Union
China	Barley	Imports	9,200	9,600	400	Continued strong purchases from Argentina, Canada, and the European Union
United States	Corn	Exports	70,000	73,000	3,000	Strong shipments through May

ENDNOTES

REGIONAL TABLES

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama

Caribbean: Cuba, Dominican Republic, Haiti, Jamaica, Trinidad and Tobago

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, and Sweden. Effective January 1, 2021, the separation of the United Kingdom (UK) from the European Union (EU) was complete, including trade between both entities. Starting in May 2021 with the release of 2021/22 data, grain PSDs reflect EU27 (shown in the PSD system as “European Union”) and UK separately. Beginning with the release of 2021/22 data, historical data for both EU27 and the UK are provided for 5 years (2016/17 through 2020/21). See below for notes on prior years’ EU Consolidated data.

Other Europe: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, North Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland, United Kingdom

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka,

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea

OTHER NOTES

Marketing Years (MY): MY refers to the 12-month period at the onset of the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's MY for that commodity (2021/22 starts in 2021); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the MY (2021/22 starts in 2022). Key exporter MY's are:

Wheat	Corn	Barley	Sorghum
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	Russia (Oct/Sep)	European Union (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)	
European Union (Jul/Jun)	Ukraine (Oct/Sep)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
Kazakhstan (Sep/Aug)		United States (Jun/May)	
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>): go to Reports, Reference Data, and then Data Availability.

Stocks: Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

Consumption: World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

Trade: All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year (TY 2021/22 corresponds to Jan – Dec 2022).

EU Consolidation:

Effective January 1, 2021, the separation of the United Kingdom (UK) from the European Union (EU) was complete, including trade between both entities. Starting in May 2021 with the release of 2021/22 data, grain PSDs reflect EU27 (shown in the PSD system as “European Union”) and UK separately.

Beginning with the release of 2021/22 data, historical data for both EU27 and the UK are provided for 5 years (2016/17 through 2020/21). The trade figures starting from 1999/00 through 2015/16 represent the European Union (EU27 plus UK) and exclude all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria, Romania, and Croatia, exists only prior to 1999/00.

Statistics: (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat (1001), flour (1101), bulgur (190430), and selected pasta products (190219, 190230, and 190240) on a grain-equivalent basis (all wheat flour and products are multiplied by 1.368). (2) Rice trade statistics include rough (100610), brown (100620), milled (100630), and broken (100640) on a milled-equivalent basis (rough rice is multiplied by 0.7 and brown rice is multiplied by 0.875). (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

Unaccounted: This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Global Commodity Analysis Division, Global Market Analysis, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington, DC 20250, prepared this publication. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or telephoning (202) 720-3448.

Note: For further details on world grain production, please see [World Agricultural Production](#) June 2021. This publication is available in its entirety on the Internet via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>

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DATA TABLES

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All Grain Summary Comparison
Million Metric Tons

Marketing Year	Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn			
	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	
Production										
United States	(Jun-May)	52.6	49.7	51.7	5.9	7.2	6.5	346.0	360.3	380.8
Other		710.9	726.1	742.7	491.9	497.8	500.1	771.5	764.7	809.1
World Total		763.5	775.8	794.4	497.8	505.0	506.6	1,117.5	1,125.0	1,189.9
Domestic Consumption										
United States	(Jun-May)	30.6	30.6	32.8	4.6	5.0	5.0	309.5	309.1	312.8
Other		710.7	744.6	754.6	490.8	498.6	507.3	820.2	837.8	860.3
World Total		741.3	775.2	787.4	495.4	503.6	512.3	1,129.7	1,146.9	1,173.1
Ending Stocks										
United States	(Jun-May)	28.0	23.2	21.0	0.9	1.3	1.2	48.8	28.1	34.5
Other		271.2	270.3	275.8	177.0	175.0	167.2	256.7	252.5	254.9
World Total		299.2	293.5	296.8	177.9	176.3	168.4	305.5	280.6	289.4
TY Imports										
United States	(Jun-May)	2.9	3.1	3.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.7
Other		186.2	190.5	196.1	42.5	43.6	43.3	168.7	181.3	190.1
World Total		189.1	193.6	199.4	43.7	44.8	44.5	169.7	182.0	190.8
TY Exports										
United States	(Jun-May)	26.3	26.5	25.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	46.9	73.0	62.0
Other		168.5	170.0	179.0	42.3	44.1	44.0	128.8	112.1	134.2
World Total		194.8	196.5	204.0	45.2	47.0	46.9	175.7	185.1	196.2

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere. Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug). 'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade
July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22 May	2021/22 Jun
TY Exports						
Argentina	14,000	12,680	13,608	9,500	13,000	13,000
Australia	15,512	9,835	10,121	19,500	21,000	21,000
Brazil	245	594	408	950	1,000	1,000
Canada	22,019	24,452	23,478	28,000	23,500	23,500
European Union	24,895	24,686	39,766	30,000	33,000	33,000
India	517	494	595	2,900	2,000	2,300
Kazakhstan	8,519	8,780	6,888	7,700	8,000	8,000
Russia	41,447	35,863	34,485	38,500	40,000	40,000
Turkey	6,725	6,676	6,633	6,600	6,500	6,500
Ukraine	17,775	16,019	21,013	17,000	20,000	20,500
Others	12,075	11,810	11,479	9,395	10,228	10,228
Subtotal	163,729	151,889	168,474	170,045	178,228	179,028
United States	23,230	26,093	26,300	26,500	25,000	25,000
World Total	186,959	177,982	194,774	196,545	203,228	204,028
TY Imports						
Afghanistan	3,300	3,700	3,000	3,000	3,500	3,500
Algeria	8,172	7,515	7,147	6,500	7,600	7,650
Bangladesh	6,472	5,100	6,800	6,700	6,800	7,000
Brazil	6,702	7,442	7,179	6,600	6,800	7,000
China	3,937	3,145	5,376	10,500	10,000	10,000
Egypt	12,407	12,354	12,811	13,000	13,200	13,200
European Union	6,060	5,763	5,550	5,600	6,000	5,800
Indonesia	10,763	10,934	10,586	10,000	10,750	10,750
Iraq	4,158	3,894	2,050	2,300	2,800	2,800
Japan	5,876	5,726	5,682	5,600	5,800	5,800
Kenya	2,158	2,000	2,500	2,000	2,500	2,500
Korea, South	4,269	3,908	3,941	3,900	3,900	3,900
Mexico	5,245	4,861	5,080	4,700	5,100	5,100
Morocco	3,672	3,724	4,879	6,100	5,000	5,000
Nigeria	5,162	4,659	5,338	5,500	5,200	5,200
Peru	2,030	2,109	2,153	2,200	2,250	2,250
Philippines	6,059	7,570	7,059	6,500	6,800	6,800
Saudi Arabia	3,492	2,902	3,652	3,000	3,200	3,200
Sudan	2,580	2,222	2,684	2,200	2,400	2,400
Thailand	3,173	2,899	3,497	3,050	3,200	3,200
Turkey	6,092	6,515	11,087	9,000	10,000	10,250
United Kingdom	2,299	2,793	1,739	2,800	2,400	2,400
Uzbekistan	3,119	2,837	2,746	3,100	3,200	3,200
Vietnam	4,709	3,500	3,570	3,400	3,650	3,650
Yemen	3,010	3,675	3,728	3,800	3,900	3,900
Others	53,794	49,118	56,423	59,483	59,684	59,609
Subtotal	178,710	170,865	186,257	190,533	195,634	196,059
Unaccounted	3,875	3,620	5,652	2,912	4,294	4,669
United States	4,374	3,497	2,865	3,100	3,300	3,300
World Total	186,959	177,982	194,774	196,545	203,228	204,028

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22 May	2021/22 Jun
Production						
Argentina	18,500	19,500	19,780	17,630	20,500	20,500
Australia	20,941	17,598	14,480	33,000	27,000	27,000
Brazil	4,264	5,428	5,200	6,250	6,800	6,800
Canada	30,377	32,352	32,670	35,183	32,000	32,000
China	134,334	131,430	133,590	134,250	136,000	136,000
Egypt	8,450	8,450	8,770	8,900	9,000	9,000
European Union	136,681	123,124	138,741	125,942	134,000	137,500
India	98,510	99,870	103,600	107,860	108,000	108,000
Iran	14,000	14,500	16,800	16,750	15,000	15,000
Kazakhstan	14,802	13,947	11,452	14,256	14,000	14,000
Pakistan	26,674	25,076	24,349	24,946	26,000	26,000
Russia	85,167	71,685	73,610	85,354	85,000	86,000
Turkey	21,000	19,000	17,500	18,250	17,250	17,000
Ukraine	26,981	25,057	29,171	25,420	29,000	29,500
United Kingdom	14,444	13,455	15,600	9,658	14,100	14,100
Others	60,126	59,750	65,591	62,475	64,380	64,380
Subtotal	715,251	680,222	710,904	726,124	738,030	742,780
United States	47,380	51,306	52,581	49,691	50,948	51,660
World Total	762,631	731,528	763,485	775,815	788,978	794,440
Total Consumption						
Algeria	10,450	10,750	10,950	11,050	11,150	11,100
Brazil	12,000	12,100	12,100	12,200	12,300	12,500
Canada	9,029	9,145	9,263	9,900	9,200	9,200
China	121,000	125,000	126,000	150,000	148,000	148,000
Egypt	19,800	20,100	20,300	20,800	21,100	21,100
European Union	113,500	106,300	108,350	104,350	106,500	107,500
India	95,677	95,629	95,403	103,085	105,000	105,000
Indonesia	10,600	10,600	10,300	10,000	10,200	10,200
Iran	15,900	16,100	17,200	17,600	17,600	17,600
Morocco	10,500	10,700	10,400	10,400	10,500	10,500
Pakistan	25,000	25,400	25,200	25,800	26,200	26,200
Russia	43,000	40,500	40,000	42,500	42,500	43,000
Turkey	18,300	18,800	20,000	20,600	21,200	21,200
United Kingdom	15,985	15,317	14,992	13,250	15,900	15,900
Uzbekistan	9,700	9,500	9,500	9,400	9,200	9,200
Others	180,812	177,384	180,798	183,757	186,224	186,364
Subtotal	712,634	705,362	717,768	751,003	756,160	758,325
United States	29,246	29,989	30,564	30,550	32,523	32,795
World Total	741,880	735,351	748,332	781,553	788,683	791,120
Ending Stocks						
Algeria	4,529	5,219	5,360	4,700	4,840	4,840
China	131,196	139,765	151,682	145,632	142,432	142,632
Egypt	4,401	4,015	4,318	4,518	4,718	4,718
European Union	17,897	15,798	11,973	9,165	9,665	11,965
India	13,230	16,992	24,700	27,100	28,025	27,625
Iran	8,066	6,236	6,556	6,956	5,856	5,856
Russia	12,010	7,778	7,228	12,032	15,082	15,532
Others	66,654	58,878	59,418	60,202	63,290	62,684
Subtotal	257,983	254,681	271,235	270,305	273,908	275,852
United States	29,907	29,386	27,985	23,177	21,054	20,950
World Total	287,890	284,067	299,220	293,482	294,962	296,802

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	May 2021/22	Jun 2021/22
TY Imports						
North America	10,070	8,836	8,620	8,350	9,100	9,100
Central America	1,910	1,928	2,074	2,090	2,110	2,110
South America	15,320	14,955	15,651	15,120	15,624	15,824
European Union	6,060	5,763	5,550	5,600	6,000	5,800
Other Europe	4,230	4,698	3,736	4,588	4,280	4,280
Former Soviet Union - 12	7,862	7,839	8,065	8,585	8,960	8,960
Middle East	25,411	24,550	30,408	27,900	30,340	30,590
North Africa	27,441	26,956	27,993	29,000	29,100	29,150
Sub-Saharan Africa	25,312	22,571	26,957	25,350	27,030	27,030
East Asia	16,599	15,087	17,273	22,300	22,200	22,200
South Asia	12,138	10,056	11,286	15,465	13,385	13,585
Southeast Asia	27,255	27,756	27,560	25,750	27,250	27,225
Others	3,476	3,367	3,949	3,535	3,555	3,505
Total	183,084	174,362	189,122	193,633	198,934	199,359
Production						
North America	81,251	86,658	88,521	87,839	85,998	86,710
South America	25,897	28,859	28,500	27,432	31,380	31,380
European Union	136,681	123,124	138,741	125,942	134,000	137,500
Other Europe	18,449	18,095	19,958	14,205	18,750	18,800
Former Soviet Union - 12	142,356	124,020	129,862	139,414	141,870	143,470
Middle East	41,585	38,879	44,496	44,927	40,542	40,292
North Africa	19,245	21,002	18,399	16,603	21,000	20,850
Sub-Saharan Africa	7,469	8,348	8,490	8,957	8,795	8,795
East Asia	135,645	132,823	135,189	135,734	137,462	137,462
South Asia	132,571	131,655	136,350	141,207	141,631	141,631
Oceania	21,346	17,969	14,878	33,454	27,450	27,450
Others	136	96	101	101	100	100
Total	762,631	731,528	763,485	775,815	788,978	794,440
Domestic Consumption						
North America	45,975	46,634	47,227	47,650	49,123	49,395
South America	28,878	28,835	29,630	29,990	30,440	30,640
European Union	113,500	106,300	108,350	104,350	106,500	107,500
Other Europe	21,145	20,742	20,477	18,785	21,470	21,445
Former Soviet Union - 12	81,385	77,160	76,040	79,120	79,360	79,905
Middle East	59,505	59,939	63,000	64,710	65,335	65,335
North Africa	45,225	46,100	46,250	46,950	47,550	47,500
Sub-Saharan Africa	31,942	30,361	33,116	33,715	34,347	34,347
East Asia	134,351	137,826	138,642	162,596	160,796	160,796
South Asia	138,482	138,943	139,404	148,176	150,951	151,151
Southeast Asia	26,385	26,250	26,060	25,485	25,900	25,860
Oceania	9,905	10,610	9,420	9,890	9,520	9,470
Others	3,821	3,614	3,704	3,825	4,005	4,015
Total	740,499	733,314	741,320	775,242	785,297	787,359
Ending Stocks						
North America	37,407	36,030	33,869	27,309	25,286	25,182
South America	3,957	4,778	4,830	5,123	6,313	6,313
European Union	17,897	15,798	11,973	9,165	9,665	11,965
Other Europe	3,363	3,475	4,386	3,024	3,069	3,094
Former Soviet Union - 12	20,993	14,683	13,338	18,847	21,937	22,272
Middle East	19,255	15,193	18,768	19,449	17,753	17,753
North Africa	14,871	15,537	14,359	12,012	13,767	13,507
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,393	2,950	4,166	3,653	4,155	4,155
East Asia	134,343	142,705	154,678	148,521	145,367	145,567
South Asia	21,423	21,626	28,833	34,519	36,059	35,654
Southeast Asia	5,694	6,115	6,463	5,583	5,873	5,838
Oceania	4,897	4,769	3,019	5,703	5,149	4,918
Others	397	408	538	574	569	584
Total	287,890	284,067	299,220	293,482	294,962	296,802

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rice Trade
January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22 May	2021/22 Jun
TY Exports						
Argentina	375	388	335	350	340	340
Australia	262	134	42	150	230	230
Brazil	1,245	954	1,240	1,000	900	1,000
Burma	2,750	2,700	2,300	1,900	2,100	2,100
Cambodia	1,300	1,350	1,350	1,300	1,500	1,400
China	2,059	2,720	2,265	2,300	2,300	2,300
European Union	570	527	506	500	550	550
Guyana	414	496	520	530	530	530
India	11,791	9,813	14,560	17,000	15,000	15,500
Pakistan	3,913	4,550	3,934	4,200	4,300	4,300
Paraguay	653	689	803	580	700	700
Thailand	11,213	7,562	5,706	5,800	6,500	6,500
Turkey	213	202	234	200	230	230
Uruguay	802	809	967	780	850	850
Vietnam	6,590	6,581	6,167	6,300	6,300	6,300
Others	1,371	1,307	1,430	1,250	1,249	1,249
Subtotal	45,521	40,782	42,359	44,140	43,579	44,079
United States	2,776	3,138	2,865	2,900	2,850	2,850
World Total	48,297	43,920	45,224	47,040	46,429	46,929
TY Imports						
Brazil	537	691	853	730	700	700
Burkina Faso	550	600	600	600	600	600
China	4,500	2,800	3,200	3,200	2,600	2,800
Cote d'Ivoire	1,500	1,350	1,100	1,200	1,250	1,250
Ethiopia	600	520	700	750	850	850
European Union	1,633	1,799	1,994	1,950	2,100	2,100
Ghana	830	900	850	950	950	950
Guinea	865	530	670	700	725	725
Indonesia	2,350	600	550	700	600	600
Iran	1,250	1,400	1,125	1,200	1,300	1,300
Iraq	1,237	1,263	970	1,000	1,150	1,150
Japan	670	678	676	685	685	685
Kenya	600	610	600	550	650	650
Madagascar	390	440	450	525	650	650
Malaysia	800	1,000	1,220	1,100	1,100	1,100
Mexico	776	740	843	800	800	800
Mozambique	530	635	655	625	675	675
Nepal	700	620	970	1,100	1,000	1,150
Nigeria	2,100	1,800	1,800	1,800	2,000	2,000
Philippines	2,500	2,900	2,450	2,100	2,100	2,100
Saudi Arabia	1,290	1,425	1,613	1,500	1,400	1,400
Senegal	1,100	1,000	1,050	1,150	1,250	1,250
South Africa	1,071	966	1,031	1,050	1,000	1,000
United Arab Emirates	775	850	850	900	900	900
United Kingdom	536	587	654	640	650	650
Others	15,526	14,622	15,026	16,111	15,278	15,278
Subtotal	45,216	41,326	42,500	43,616	42,963	43,313
Unaccounted	2,165	1,613	1,514	2,249	2,266	2,416
United States	916	981	1,210	1,175	1,200	1,200
World Total	48,297	43,920	45,224	47,040	46,429	46,929

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes. Note about dates: 2016/17 is calendar year 2017, 2017/18 is calendar year 2018, and so on.

World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22 May	2021/22 Jun
Milled Production						
Bangladesh	32,650	34,909	35,850	34,600	35,330	35,330
Brazil	8,204	7,140	7,602	7,899	7,650	7,820
Burma	13,200	13,200	12,650	12,600	12,800	12,800
Cambodia	5,554	5,742	5,740	5,783	5,900	5,900
China	148,873	148,490	146,730	148,300	149,000	149,000
Egypt	4,300	2,800	4,300	4,000	4,000	4,000
India	112,760	116,480	118,870	122,000	120,000	121,000
Indonesia	37,000	34,200	34,700	35,200	35,300	35,300
Japan	7,787	7,657	7,611	7,567	7,580	7,580
Korea, South	3,972	3,868	3,744	3,507	3,770	3,770
Nigeria	4,470	4,538	5,040	4,890	5,000	5,000
Pakistan	7,450	7,202	7,414	8,184	8,200	8,200
Philippines	12,235	11,732	11,927	12,400	12,300	12,300
Thailand	20,577	20,340	17,655	18,830	19,500	19,500
Vietnam	27,657	27,344	27,100	27,100	26,900	26,900
Others	42,143	44,501	44,973	44,906	45,752	45,752
Subtotal	488,832	490,143	491,906	497,766	498,982	500,152
United States	5,659	7,107	5,877	7,226	6,464	6,464
World Total	494,491	497,250	497,783	504,992	505,446	506,616
Consumption and Residual						
Bangladesh	35,200	35,400	35,500	35,800	36,100	36,100
Brazil	7,650	7,350	7,300	7,400	7,400	7,450
Burma	10,200	10,250	10,400	10,550	10,650	10,650
Cambodia	4,200	4,300	4,350	4,450	4,450	4,500
China	142,509	142,920	145,230	150,200	156,000	156,000
Egypt	4,200	4,200	4,300	4,300	4,350	4,350
India	98,669	99,160	105,984	107,000	107,000	108,000
Indonesia	37,000	36,300	36,000	35,800	35,600	35,600
Japan	8,600	8,400	8,350	8,250	8,200	8,200
Korea, South	4,746	4,572	4,100	4,000	3,900	3,900
Nepal	4,101	4,376	4,506	4,696	4,700	4,850
Nigeria	6,750	6,800	6,850	6,850	6,950	6,950
Philippines	13,250	14,100	14,300	14,450	14,500	14,500
Thailand	11,000	11,800	12,300	12,700	12,900	12,900
Vietnam	21,500	21,200	21,250	21,250	21,200	21,200
Others	66,672	68,674	70,113	70,922	72,262	72,152
Subtotal	476,889	479,821	491,908	501,531	508,395	509,585
United States	4,299	4,565	4,586	5,017	4,953	4,952
World Total	481,188	484,386	496,494	506,548	513,348	514,537
Ending Stocks						
China	109,000	115,000	116,500	115,600	108,700	109,100
India	22,600	29,500	29,900	27,900	26,400	25,400
Indonesia	5,563	4,063	3,313	3,413	3,713	3,713
Japan	2,223	2,046	1,980	1,902	1,897	1,897
Pakistan	1,424	933	1,127	1,561	1,631	1,761
Philippines	2,288	3,520	3,597	3,647	3,497	3,547
Thailand	2,852	4,080	3,979	4,509	4,709	4,809
Others	16,847	16,028	16,577	16,495	16,168	16,939
Subtotal	162,797	175,170	176,973	175,027	166,715	167,166
United States	933	1,424	910	1,300	1,303	1,240
World Total	163,730	176,594	177,883	176,327	168,018	168,406

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	May 2021/22	Jun 2021/22
TY Imports						
North America	2,075	2,142	2,530	2,405	2,445	2,445
Caribbean	1,067	1,076	1,211	1,170	1,165	1,165
South America	1,947	1,939	2,222	1,916	1,907	1,907
Other Europe	647	707	777	760	775	775
Former Soviet Union - 12	555	550	517	488	489	489
Middle East	6,655	7,208	6,957	6,825	7,035	7,035
North Africa	591	1,022	579	585	505	505
Sub-Saharan Africa	14,589	13,837	14,346	14,785	15,690	15,690
East Asia	6,015	4,402	4,787	4,930	4,305	4,505
South Asia	2,635	944	1,333	2,940	1,840	1,990
Southeast Asia	6,795	5,815	5,399	5,027	4,937	4,937
European Union	1,633	1,799	1,994	1,950	2,100	2,100
Total	46,132	42,307	43,710	44,791	44,163	44,513
Production						
North America	5,842	7,295	6,052	7,436	6,688	6,688
Caribbean	932	1,010	968	941	966	966
South America	16,945	16,037	16,361	16,954	16,861	17,031
European Union	2,030	1,965	1,985	1,962	1,990	1,990
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,236	1,283	1,349	1,386	1,347	1,347
Middle East	2,658	2,616	2,950	2,896	2,841	2,841
North Africa	4,340	2,844	4,345	4,042	4,045	4,045
Sub-Saharan Africa	17,102	18,931	19,849	18,807	19,408	19,408
East Asia	163,433	162,740	160,610	161,634	162,860	162,860
South Asia	158,759	165,688	169,414	172,273	170,780	171,780
Southeast Asia	120,044	116,064	113,198	115,614	116,451	116,451
Total	494,491	497,250	497,783	504,992	505,446	506,616
Domestic Consumption						
North America	5,577	5,900	5,981	6,392	6,353	6,352
Central America	1,342	1,358	1,400	1,391	1,415	1,415
Caribbean	1,984	2,111	1,991	2,086	2,096	2,096
South America	15,045	14,885	14,889	15,081	15,115	15,165
European Union	3,121	3,246	3,394	3,450	3,500	3,500
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,603	1,587	1,595	1,621	1,638	1,638
Middle East	9,018	9,207	9,426	9,460	9,685	9,575
North Africa	4,620	4,591	4,604	4,677	4,700	4,700
Sub-Saharan Africa	31,247	33,048	33,654	33,752	34,554	34,554
East Asia	158,948	158,939	160,538	165,440	171,110	171,110
South Asia	144,670	145,523	153,128	154,859	155,360	156,510
Southeast Asia	102,274	102,952	103,718	104,316	104,451	104,501
Total	480,546	484,367	495,419	503,635	511,115	512,254
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,084	1,578	1,085	1,520	1,554	1,504
Central America	299	281	279	278	316	316
Caribbean	275	303	368	383	398	408
South America	2,166	1,867	1,531	1,914	1,947	1,987
European Union	1,176	1,189	1,255	1,217	1,257	1,257
Middle East	1,004	1,183	1,732	1,693	1,704	1,764
North Africa	1,563	949	1,232	1,162	992	992
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,192	2,991	2,408	1,843	1,987	1,987
East Asia	113,196	118,766	120,135	118,834	112,174	112,574
South Asia	25,840	32,405	33,535	32,175	30,296	29,826
Southeast Asia	13,557	14,880	14,112	15,007	15,064	15,464
Oceania	232	52	15	90	156	154
Total	163,730	176,594	177,883	176,327	168,018	168,406

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Coarse Grain Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22 May	2021/22 Jun
TY Exports						
Argentina	27,208	36,134	42,946	35,905	43,505	43,505
Australia	7,156	4,049	3,632	6,900	5,875	5,875
Brazil	25,121	38,812	34,141	32,025	40,025	40,025
Canada	5,753	5,805	5,278	7,460	7,800	7,800
European Union	8,885	10,412	13,492	10,595	11,445	11,945
Paraguay	1,485	2,568	2,089	2,710	2,710	2,710
Russia	11,379	7,402	9,292	8,645	9,450	9,450
Serbia	878	2,906	3,201	3,576	3,181	3,181
South Africa	2,368	1,190	2,465	3,210	3,210	3,210
Ukraine	21,438	34,874	34,088	27,380	35,650	35,750
Others	11,710	10,959	11,426	11,546	10,457	10,507
Subtotal	123,381	155,111	162,050	149,952	173,308	173,958
United States	68,644	51,809	52,594	81,144	71,310	71,310
World Total	192,025	206,920	214,644	231,096	244,618	245,268
TY Imports						
Algeria	4,492	5,284	5,672	5,720	5,910	5,910
Brazil	1,527	1,797	1,987	3,300	3,400	3,400
Canada	1,837	2,570	1,972	1,912	2,112	2,112
Chile	1,976	2,431	2,838	3,070	3,320	3,320
China	16,425	10,540	17,496	43,650	46,300	46,900
Colombia	5,582	6,390	6,285	6,325	6,580	6,580
Egypt	9,541	9,568	10,444	10,310	10,450	10,420
European Union	19,311	26,290	18,675	13,495	17,415	17,415
Guatemala	1,091	1,224	1,527	1,600	1,700	1,700
Iran	11,600	12,200	9,100	9,200	10,400	10,400
Israel	2,145	1,896	2,397	2,360	2,610	2,610
Japan	17,563	17,726	17,633	16,970	17,540	17,540
Jordan	1,422	1,666	1,506	1,550	1,800	1,800
Korea, South	10,192	10,964	11,978	11,610	11,810	11,810
Malaysia	3,668	3,690	3,806	3,925	3,925	3,925
Mexico	16,396	17,415	17,576	17,040	17,600	17,600
Morocco	2,647	3,028	4,052	4,007	3,407	3,407
Peru	3,487	3,843	3,974	4,180	4,405	4,405
Saudi Arabia	11,692	9,368	11,825	11,210	11,510	11,510
Taiwan	4,513	4,610	4,660	4,485	4,485	4,485
Thailand	847	1,406	2,287	2,400	1,800	1,800
Tunisia	1,635	1,418	1,660	1,700	1,700	1,700
Turkey	4,184	4,044	4,011	3,200	4,600	4,600
United Kingdom	2,621	3,079	2,655	2,815	2,326	2,326
Vietnam	9,577	11,033	12,198	13,500	13,400	13,400
Others	21,842	23,174	25,055	24,382	24,606	24,606
Subtotal	187,813	196,654	203,269	223,916	235,111	235,681
Unaccounted	1,286	7,639	8,383	4,529	6,856	6,936
United States	2,926	2,627	2,992	2,651	2,651	2,651
World Total	192,025	206,920	214,644	231,096	244,618	245,268

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22 May	2021/22 Jun
Production						
Argentina	39,320	59,223	58,125	55,492	60,782	60,777
Australia	12,191	11,507	11,843	16,461	13,452	13,452
Brazil	85,058	104,334	105,815	102,462	122,023	122,023
Canada	26,243	26,203	28,611	29,644	30,870	30,870
China	265,719	263,957	268,204	268,045	275,425	275,425
Ethiopia	16,130	16,557	17,166	17,250	17,250	17,250
European Union	143,907	140,675	152,726	153,133	153,900	154,600
India	46,943	43,212	47,660	49,270	48,050	48,750
Indonesia	11,900	12,000	12,000	11,800	12,000	12,000
Mexico	33,191	33,470	32,095	31,860	33,750	33,750
Nigeria	18,859	19,840	19,665	18,570	19,800	19,800
Russia	41,715	34,998	40,495	41,396	41,550	41,550
South Africa	13,552	12,417	16,367	17,837	17,703	17,703
Turkey	12,271	13,251	14,451	15,761	13,781	12,981
Ukraine	34,071	44,503	46,545	39,585	47,860	47,960
Others	174,978	187,098	182,924	190,640	191,570	191,535
Subtotal	976,048	1,023,245	1,054,692	1,059,206	1,099,766	1,100,426
United States	384,387	377,905	359,434	374,568	396,171	396,171
World Total	1,360,435	1,401,150	1,414,126	1,433,774	1,495,937	1,496,597
Domestic Consumption						
Argentina	17,513	18,091	17,775	18,782	18,852	18,847
Brazil	67,181	70,983	72,844	73,655	77,726	77,726
Canada	23,126	24,114	24,931	24,066	25,360	25,360
China	282,598	287,012	295,070	313,580	321,850	322,250
Egypt	16,779	17,136	17,964	17,765	17,808	17,778
Ethiopia	16,152	16,658	17,225	17,375	17,375	17,375
European Union	152,900	158,474	158,628	156,648	159,426	159,426
India	44,769	44,571	45,775	47,475	48,325	48,825
Iran	15,820	16,520	14,620	14,320	15,020	15,020
Japan	17,642	17,953	17,867	17,250	17,821	17,821
Mexico	48,410	50,505	50,310	49,045	49,990	49,990
Nigeria	19,550	20,069	19,900	19,000	20,050	20,050
Russia	31,015	27,367	31,387	32,242	32,650	32,650
Turkey	15,361	16,651	17,761	18,661	18,671	17,971
Vietnam	13,777	14,333	14,750	17,000	17,450	17,450
Others	271,709	281,774	286,631	298,600	300,559	301,174
Subtotal	1,049,971	1,099,037	1,109,459	1,140,263	1,168,189	1,169,049
United States	324,407	323,013	320,677	317,623	321,160	321,161
World Total	1,374,378	1,422,050	1,430,136	1,457,886	1,489,349	1,490,210
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	3,366	3,622	4,676	3,386	3,816	3,816
Brazil	9,707	5,671	5,723	5,705	9,377	9,377
Canada	4,563	3,288	3,982	4,012	4,134	3,834
China	222,978	210,395	200,984	199,029	198,854	199,054
European Union	16,235	14,507	14,378	13,463	13,887	14,107
Mexico	6,181	5,784	4,138	3,063	3,551	3,522
South Africa	2,909	1,346	2,439	3,653	3,672	4,123
Others	48,987	46,861	47,785	48,632	42,581	43,226
Subtotal	314,926	291,474	284,105	280,943	279,872	281,059
United States	57,919	60,471	51,830	30,880	40,998	37,151
World Total	372,845	351,945	335,935	311,823	320,870	318,210

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	May 2021/22	Jun 2021/22
TY Imports						
North America	21,159	22,612	22,540	21,603	22,363	22,363
Central America	4,001	4,352	4,875	5,150	5,300	5,300
Caribbean	2,446	2,379	2,275	2,633	2,733	2,733
South America	14,835	15,654	16,874	18,490	19,435	19,435
European Union	19,311	26,290	18,675	13,495	17,415	17,415
Former Soviet Union - 12	700	1,025	1,133	693	883	883
Middle East	35,950	34,061	34,003	32,431	36,111	36,111
North Africa	19,245	20,875	23,565	23,137	22,867	22,837
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,269	3,477	3,878	4,338	3,673	3,673
East Asia	48,740	43,903	51,826	76,765	80,185	80,785
Southeast Asia	15,552	17,874	19,960	21,465	20,965	20,965
Others	5,531	6,779	6,657	6,367	5,832	5,832
Total	190,739	199,281	206,261	226,567	237,762	238,332
Production						
North America	443,821	437,578	420,140	436,072	460,791	460,791
South America	139,324	179,181	177,560	171,854	197,725	197,715
European Union	143,907	140,675	152,726	153,133	153,900	154,600
Other Europe	15,480	18,647	20,929	21,515	19,743	19,743
Former Soviet Union - 12	88,881	93,534	101,441	94,590	103,496	103,616
Middle East	19,357	19,435	24,127	25,445	21,685	20,885
North Africa	11,463	13,190	11,593	10,579	12,339	12,289
Sub-Saharan Africa	117,110	122,778	120,463	126,765	128,957	128,957
East Asia	268,365	266,697	271,041	270,819	278,226	278,226
South Asia	60,202	57,708	63,353	66,262	65,257	65,957
Southeast Asia	34,841	34,883	33,642	35,135	34,870	34,870
Oceania	12,700	12,103	12,450	17,013	14,063	14,063
Others	4,984	4,741	4,661	4,592	4,885	4,885
Total	1,360,435	1,401,150	1,414,126	1,433,774	1,495,937	1,496,597
Domestic Consumption						
North America	395,943	397,632	395,918	390,734	396,510	396,511
South America	110,739	115,543	117,523	119,515	124,618	124,508
European Union	152,900	158,474	158,628	156,648	159,426	159,426
Other Europe	17,256	18,161	18,598	20,365	18,487	18,487
Former Soviet Union - 12	54,606	51,042	56,330	58,435	57,712	57,727
Middle East	54,733	54,897	56,170	57,085	58,657	57,957
North Africa	31,665	32,563	35,509	34,175	35,065	35,035
Sub-Saharan Africa	117,878	125,037	121,826	124,973	127,728	127,728
East Asia	317,259	322,994	332,068	349,578	358,764	359,164
South Asia	60,446	60,954	63,054	66,692	67,896	68,396
Southeast Asia	47,320	48,199	48,301	52,958	53,713	53,713
Oceania	6,482	8,138	8,270	9,455	8,886	9,591
Others	11,482	11,590	11,920	12,474	12,631	12,631
Total	1,378,709	1,405,224	1,424,115	1,453,087	1,480,093	1,480,874
Ending Stocks						
North America	68,663	69,543	59,950	37,955	48,683	44,507
South America	16,793	12,879	12,815	11,048	15,295	15,205
European Union	16,235	14,507	14,378	13,463	13,887	14,107
Other Europe	2,354	2,827	3,157	2,602	2,459	2,459
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,943	4,977	6,396	5,917	5,643	5,625
Middle East	7,199	5,566	6,520	6,401	5,100	5,000
North Africa	3,324	3,777	3,846	3,374	3,510	3,460
Sub-Saharan Africa	12,814	11,240	9,954	11,729	11,692	12,188
East Asia	227,446	214,977	205,735	203,671	203,268	203,468
South Asia	5,142	3,774	4,975	5,641	3,447	4,367
Southeast Asia	3,241	4,146	4,271	5,301	4,076	4,076
Oceania	2,391	2,516	2,978	3,875	2,692	2,630
Others	1,300	1,216	960	846	1,118	1,118
Total	372,845	351,945	335,935	311,823	320,870	318,210

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Corn Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22 May	2021/22 Jun
TY Exports						
Argentina	24,198	32,879	39,917	32,000	38,000	38,000
Brazil	25,116	38,773	34,137	32,000	40,000	40,000
Burma	1,350	1,500	2,209	1,750	1,600	1,600
European Union	2,732	4,273	5,388	3,300	4,300	4,300
India	1,076	482	1,125	1,800	1,200	1,200
Paraguay	1,476	2,559	2,081	2,700	2,700	2,700
Russia	5,532	2,770	4,072	3,100	4,100	4,100
Serbia	819	2,836	3,123	3,500	3,100	3,100
South Africa	2,361	1,183	2,456	3,200	3,200	3,200
Ukraine	18,036	30,321	28,929	23,000	30,500	30,500
Others	8,017	6,666	5,354	5,793	5,536	5,536
Subtotal	90,713	124,242	128,791	112,143	134,236	134,236
United States	63,668	49,241	46,923	73,000	62,000	62,000
World Total	154,381	173,483	175,714	185,143	196,236	196,236
TY Imports						
Algeria	4,046	4,816	5,156	5,000	5,200	5,200
Bangladesh	1,145	1,358	2,003	1,900	1,600	1,600
Brazil	943	1,189	1,338	2,600	2,700	2,700
Canada	1,767	2,521	1,867	1,700	2,000	2,000
Chile	1,893	2,292	2,751	2,800	3,000	3,000
China	3,456	4,483	7,596	26,000	26,000	26,000
Colombia	5,201	6,048	5,976	6,000	6,200	6,200
Dominican Republic	1,329	1,536	1,354	1,500	1,500	1,500
Egypt	9,464	9,367	10,432	10,300	10,400	10,400
European Union	17,667	23,583	17,384	12,000	16,000	16,000
Guatemala	1,091	1,224	1,527	1,600	1,700	1,700
Indonesia	530	1,015	860	850	1,200	1,200
Iran	8,900	9,000	6,800	7,000	8,000	8,000
Israel	1,861	1,611	1,992	2,000	2,200	2,200
Japan	15,668	16,050	15,888	15,400	15,900	15,900
Korea, South	10,018	10,856	11,882	11,500	11,700	11,700
Malaysia	3,645	3,674	3,777	3,900	3,900	3,900
Mexico	16,129	16,658	16,526	16,500	17,000	17,000
Morocco	2,283	2,728	2,963	3,000	3,100	3,100
Peru	3,402	3,694	3,822	4,000	4,200	4,200
Saudi Arabia	3,983	3,662	4,517	3,700	4,000	4,000
Taiwan	4,410	4,508	4,580	4,400	4,400	4,400
Turkey	3,410	3,669	3,004	2,400	3,600	3,600
United Kingdom	2,470	2,949	2,515	2,700	2,200	2,200
Vietnam	9,400	10,900	12,000	13,000	13,000	13,000
Others	17,526	17,737	20,190	19,552	19,491	19,491
Subtotal	151,637	167,128	168,700	181,302	190,191	190,191
Unaccounted	1,906	5,555	6,055	3,191	5,395	5,395
United States	838	800	959	650	650	650
World Total	154,381	173,483	175,714	185,143	196,236	196,236

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22 May	2021/22 Jun
Production						
Argentina	32,000	51,000	51,000	47,000	51,000	51,000
Brazil	82,000	101,000	102,000	98,500	118,000	118,000
Canada	14,096	13,885	13,404	13,563	13,300	13,300
China	259,071	257,174	260,779	260,670	268,000	268,000
Ethiopia	8,007	8,350	8,500	8,600	8,600	8,600
European Union	62,021	64,351	66,735	63,975	66,700	66,700
India	28,753	27,715	28,766	30,250	29,500	29,500
Indonesia	11,900	12,000	12,000	11,800	12,000	12,000
Mexico	27,569	27,671	26,658	27,000	28,000	28,000
Nigeria	10,420	11,000	11,000	10,000	11,000	11,000
Pakistan	5,902	6,826	7,236	7,800	7,600	7,600
Philippines	7,980	7,608	8,030	8,300	8,000	8,000
Russia	13,201	11,415	14,275	13,872	14,900	14,900
South Africa	13,104	11,824	15,844	17,000	17,000	17,000
Ukraine	24,115	35,805	35,887	30,297	37,500	37,500
Others	108,219	114,726	109,424	116,151	117,990	117,990
Subtotal	708,358	762,350	771,538	764,778	809,090	809,090
United States	371,096	364,262	345,962	360,252	380,764	380,764
World Total	1,079,454	1,126,612	1,117,500	1,125,030	1,189,854	1,189,854
Total Consumption						
Argentina	12,400	13,800	13,500	14,500	14,500	14,500
Brazil	63,500	67,000	68,500	69,000	73,000	73,000
Canada	13,909	15,088	13,959	14,000	14,500	14,500
China	263,000	274,000	278,000	289,000	294,000	294,000
Egypt	15,900	16,200	16,900	16,900	16,900	16,900
European Union	75,200	85,000	78,800	73,300	77,900	77,900
India	26,700	28,500	27,200	28,500	29,400	29,400
Indonesia	12,400	12,900	12,600	12,800	13,300	13,300
Japan	15,600	16,000	15,950	15,400	15,950	15,950
Korea, South	10,000	10,947	11,795	11,400	11,800	11,800
Mexico	42,500	44,100	43,800	43,500	43,800	43,800
Nigeria	11,100	11,300	11,250	10,450	11,400	11,400
Russia	8,300	8,500	9,800	10,700	11,100	11,100
South Africa	12,230	12,536	12,200	12,800	13,300	13,300
Vietnam	13,600	14,200	14,550	16,500	17,050	17,050
Others	182,848	189,024	191,435	198,970	202,405	202,360
Subtotal	775,869	835,034	825,101	840,750	868,268	868,223
United States	313,981	310,446	309,506	309,133	312,816	312,816
World Total	1,089,850	1,145,480	1,134,607	1,149,883	1,181,084	1,181,039
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	2,407	2,367	3,619	2,124	2,629	2,629
Brazil	9,315	5,311	5,230	5,230	8,930	8,930
China	222,525	210,163	200,526	198,176	198,156	198,156
European Union	8,983	7,644	7,575	6,950	7,450	7,450
Korea, South	1,848	1,835	1,998	2,176	2,151	2,151
Mexico	5,649	5,160	3,515	2,615	2,915	2,915
South Africa	2,672	1,020	2,117	3,117	3,164	3,617
Others	33,660	32,648	32,114	32,092	28,628	29,097
Subtotal	287,059	266,148	256,694	252,480	254,023	254,945
United States	54,367	56,410	48,757	28,118	38,278	34,468
World Total	341,426	322,558	305,451	280,598	292,301	289,413

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	May 2021/22	Jun 2021/22
TY Imports						
North America	18,734	19,979	19,352	18,850	19,650	19,650
Central America	4,001	4,352	4,875	5,150	5,300	5,300
South America	13,567	14,317	15,572	16,945	17,760	17,760
European Union	17,667	23,583	17,384	12,000	16,000	16,000
Former Soviet Union - 12	440	588	564	322	450	450
Middle East	22,130	22,038	21,005	19,420	22,360	22,360
North Africa	17,246	18,531	20,306	19,900	20,400	20,400
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,462	2,776	3,131	3,478	2,860	2,860
East Asia	33,599	35,960	40,005	57,350	58,050	58,050
Southeast Asia	15,183	17,483	19,007	20,015	19,915	19,915
Caribbean	2,446	2,377	2,275	2,630	2,730	2,730
Others	5,000	5,944	6,183	5,892	5,366	5,366
Total	152,475	167,928	169,659	181,952	190,841	190,841
Production						
North America	412,761	405,818	386,024	400,815	422,064	422,064
South America	126,174	164,763	163,713	156,220	180,730	180,730
European Union	62,021	64,351	66,735	63,975	66,700	66,700
Other Europe	5,385	9,426	9,630	10,106	9,180	9,180
Former Soviet Union - 12	42,257	53,119	56,055	49,412	58,005	58,005
Middle East	6,966	7,319	7,945	9,060	8,169	8,169
North Africa	6,523	6,919	6,441	6,521	6,521	6,521
Sub-Saharan Africa	75,252	74,636	76,375	80,083	82,607	82,607
East Asia	261,417	259,584	263,188	263,076	270,459	270,459
South Asia	40,972	41,202	43,318	46,083	45,583	45,583
Central America	3,865	3,585	3,550	3,491	3,861	3,861
Southeast Asia	34,551	34,593	33,352	34,845	34,580	34,580
Others	1,310	1,297	1,174	1,343	1,395	1,395
Total	1,079,454	1,126,612	1,117,500	1,125,030	1,189,854	1,189,854
Domestic Consumption						
North America	370,390	369,634	367,265	366,633	371,116	371,116
South America	98,398	103,926	105,402	106,800	111,550	111,500
European Union	75,200	85,000	78,800	73,300	77,900	77,900
Other Europe	7,987	9,453	9,261	9,766	9,035	9,035
Former Soviet Union - 12	19,202	20,312	21,940	24,047	23,395	23,395
Middle East	27,919	28,778	28,114	28,300	30,615	30,615
North Africa	24,400	24,600	27,190	26,700	26,900	26,900
Sub-Saharan Africa	74,831	76,930	76,592	77,922	80,645	80,645
East Asia	295,227	307,673	312,704	322,800	328,700	328,700
South Asia	41,206	43,799	43,314	46,530	47,820	47,820
Southeast Asia	46,667	47,519	47,066	51,220	52,375	52,375
Central America	7,830	8,070	8,420	8,750	8,860	8,860
Others	3,911	3,847	3,677	4,085	4,210	4,215
Total	1,093,168	1,129,541	1,129,745	1,146,853	1,173,121	1,173,076
Ending Stocks						
North America	62,433	63,549	54,831	33,055	43,615	39,505
South America	15,071	10,838	10,813	8,893	13,139	13,148
European Union	8,983	7,644	7,575	6,950	7,450	7,450
Other Europe	925	1,434	1,514	1,421	1,061	1,061
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,582	2,200	3,264	2,601	2,561	2,561
Middle East	3,213	2,919	3,196	3,016	2,670	2,670
North Africa	2,462	2,473	2,379	2,090	2,106	2,106
Sub-Saharan Africa	10,630	8,613	7,963	9,559	9,730	10,228
East Asia	226,575	214,420	204,897	202,503	202,292	202,292
South Asia	3,928	3,034	3,734	4,282	2,407	3,120
Southeast Asia	3,230	4,135	4,262	5,292	4,067	4,067
Central America	1,040	955	798	674	960	960
Others	354	344	225	262	243	245
Total	341,426	322,558	305,451	280,598	292,301	289,413

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Barley Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22 May	2021/22 Jun
TY Exports						
Argentina	2,537	3,001	2,598	2,900	3,500	3,500
Australia	6,088	3,666	3,231	6,000	5,000	5,000
Canada	1,868	2,269	2,520	3,800	4,500	4,500
European Union	5,894	5,809	7,579	7,000	6,800	7,300
Kazakhstan	1,411	1,762	1,292	1,000	1,300	1,300
Russia	5,661	4,320	5,141	5,400	5,200	5,200
Syria	0	0	300	250	150	150
Ukraine	3,188	4,407	4,990	4,300	5,000	5,100
United Kingdom	896	1,538	1,397	1,425	1,000	1,000
Uruguay	12	62	41	200	100	150
Others	343	246	144	397	192	192
Subtotal	27,898	27,080	29,233	32,672	32,742	33,392
United States	102	101	155	300	275	275
World Total	28,000	27,181	29,388	32,972	33,017	33,667
TY Imports						
Algeria	439	467	503	700	700	700
Brazil	584	608	647	700	700	700
China	8,144	5,181	5,969	9,600	10,000	10,600
Colombia	324	341	308	320	350	350
European Union	979	1,762	1,089	1,400	1,300	1,300
Iran	2,700	3,200	2,300	2,200	2,400	2,400
Israel	234	236	358	300	350	350
Japan	1,253	1,158	1,253	1,150	1,250	1,250
Jordan	788	928	564	700	800	800
Kuwait	521	474	522	350	500	500
Libya	438	888	891	700	700	700
Mexico	1	82	346	350	350	350
Morocco	363	299	1,073	1,000	300	300
Qatar	229	288	349	450	450	450
Saudi Arabia	7,700	5,700	7,300	7,500	7,500	7,500
Thailand	147	206	685	900	600	600
Tunisia	674	487	751	800	700	700
Turkey	774	375	1,007	800	1,000	1,000
United Arab Emirates	263	476	443	470	500	500
Vietnam	177	133	198	500	400	400
Others	1,551	1,846	1,309	1,367	1,374	1,344
Subtotal	28,283	25,135	27,865	32,257	32,224	32,794
Unaccounted	-453	1,912	1,366	565	643	723
United States	170	134	157	150	150	150
World Total	28,000	27,181	29,388	32,972	33,017	33,667

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22 May	2021/22 Jun
Production						
Algeria	968	1,950	2,000	1,845	1,600	1,600
Argentina	3,740	5,060	3,800	4,500	4,800	4,800
Australia	9,254	8,819	10,127	13,000	10,000	10,000
Canada	7,891	8,380	10,383	10,741	12,500	12,500
Ethiopia	2,032	2,200	2,300	2,350	2,350	2,350
European Union	51,482	49,470	55,270	55,283	55,300	56,000
India	1,747	1,781	1,633	1,720	1,950	1,850
Iran	3,100	2,800	3,600	3,750	3,000	3,000
Iraq	975	780	1,600	1,550	1,300	1,300
Kazakhstan	3,305	3,971	3,830	3,659	4,000	4,000
Morocco	2,466	2,919	1,161	640	2,400	2,400
Russia	20,211	16,737	19,939	20,629	19,800	19,800
Turkey	6,400	7,000	7,900	8,100	7,000	6,200
Ukraine	8,695	7,604	9,528	7,947	9,000	9,100
United Kingdom	7,169	6,510	8,048	8,117	7,075	7,075
Others	10,661	10,101	12,942	12,311	11,726	11,696
Subtotal	140,096	136,082	154,061	156,142	153,801	153,671
United States	3,119	3,343	3,756	3,600	3,505	3,505
World Total	143,215	139,425	157,817	159,742	157,306	157,176
Total Consumption						
Algeria	1,850	2,000	2,350	2,550	2,550	2,550
Australia	3,700	5,000	6,000	6,500	5,500	6,200
Canada	6,805	6,508	8,108	7,200	8,000	8,000
China	9,300	6,200	6,700	10,300	11,100	11,500
Ethiopia	2,225	2,225	2,325	2,375	2,375	2,375
European Union	46,900	45,600	49,500	49,600	49,700	49,700
India	1,950	1,900	1,850	1,900	2,000	1,900
Iran	6,000	6,200	6,400	5,900	5,600	5,600
Kazakhstan	2,150	2,150	2,400	2,650	2,750	2,750
Morocco	2,800	2,900	2,500	1,700	2,400	2,400
Russia	14,500	12,200	15,400	14,900	14,800	14,800
Saudi Arabia	8,525	7,025	7,025	7,425	7,525	7,525
Turkey	6,700	7,500	8,500	9,000	8,200	7,500
Ukraine	4,500	4,200	4,500	4,000	4,000	4,000
United Kingdom	6,201	5,666	6,053	7,196	5,945	5,945
Others	18,886	19,231	21,863	22,215	22,318	22,253
Subtotal	141,998	137,244	151,707	156,399	155,390	155,705
United States	3,466	3,537	3,922	3,505	3,396	3,396
World Total	145,464	140,781	155,629	159,904	158,786	159,101
Ending Stocks						
Algeria	517	790	998	993	743	743
Australia	1,776	1,908	2,711	3,211	2,084	2,011
Canada	1,244	863	957	898	998	998
European Union	5,592	5,457	5,297	5,080	5,180	5,380
Russia	750	640	743	1,097	922	922
Saudi Arabia	1,841	1,327	1,016	1,102	1,088	1,088
United Kingdom	1,076	1,091	1,290	846	1,056	1,056
Others	6,574	6,111	7,500	7,159	6,312	6,263
Subtotal	19,370	18,187	20,512	20,386	18,383	18,461
United States	2,057	1,884	1,747	1,711	1,733	1,711
World Total	21,427	20,071	22,259	22,097	20,116	20,172

Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	May 2021/22	Jun 2021/22
TY Imports						
North America	227	254	589	700	600	600
South America	1,082	1,179	1,168	1,200	1,230	1,230
European Union	979	1,762	1,089	1,400	1,300	1,300
Other Europe	183	252	175	130	163	163
Former Soviet Union - 12	229	395	464	356	426	426
Middle East	13,758	11,967	12,942	12,940	13,680	13,680
North Africa	1,990	2,342	3,225	3,210	2,450	2,420
Sub-Saharan Africa	49	28	67	45	30	30
East Asia	9,499	6,441	7,324	10,860	11,360	11,960
South Asia	114	296	89	126	125	125
Oceania	19	14	7	40	10	10
Total	28,453	25,269	28,022	32,407	32,374	32,944
Production						
North America	12,015	12,719	15,149	15,141	16,965	16,965
South America	4,862	6,551	5,326	6,010	6,344	6,344
European Union	51,482	49,470	55,270	55,283	55,300	56,000
Other Europe	8,487	7,766	9,429	9,598	8,572	8,572
Former Soviet Union - 12	35,563	31,225	36,512	35,356	35,845	35,965
Middle East	11,352	11,069	15,194	15,390	12,493	11,693
North Africa	4,041	5,387	4,281	3,158	4,908	4,858
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,537	2,820	2,840	3,138	2,985	2,985
East Asia	1,381	1,283	1,324	1,264	1,238	1,238
South Asia	1,943	1,936	1,981	2,066	2,256	2,156
Oceania	9,552	9,199	10,511	13,338	10,400	10,400
Total	143,215	139,425	157,817	159,742	157,306	157,176
Domestic Consumption						
North America	11,281	11,095	13,330	11,905	12,696	12,696
South America	3,780	4,016	4,098	4,013	4,109	4,059
European Union	46,900	45,600	49,500	49,600	49,700	49,700
Other Europe	7,565	7,027	7,442	8,680	7,439	7,439
Former Soviet Union - 12	24,589	21,784	25,763	24,955	24,921	24,936
Middle East	25,727	25,012	27,006	27,719	26,958	26,258
North Africa	6,359	7,076	7,419	6,545	7,238	7,208
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,755	2,760	2,902	2,970	3,030	3,030
East Asia	10,914	7,845	8,440	11,980	12,835	13,235
South Asia	2,214	2,103	2,221	2,269	2,333	2,233
Oceania	4,050	5,385	6,390	6,880	5,900	6,600
Total	146,458	140,042	155,396	158,916	158,159	158,394
Ending Stocks						
North America	3,716	3,109	3,166	3,021	3,153	3,131
South America	705	1,157	1,131	1,105	1,070	970
European Union	5,592	5,457	5,297	5,080	5,180	5,380
Other Europe	1,229	1,227	1,458	1,006	1,218	1,218
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,569	2,311	2,575	2,614	2,411	2,416
Middle East	3,956	2,617	3,304	3,365	2,400	2,300
North Africa	806	1,249	1,420	1,240	1,360	1,310
Sub-Saharan Africa	308	375	353	551	521	521
East Asia	469	348	556	700	463	663
South Asia	253	264	235	153	194	191
Oceania	1,813	1,946	2,755	3,253	2,137	2,063
Total	21,427	20,071	22,259	22,097	20,116	20,172

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Sorghum Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22 May	2021/22 Jun
TY Exports						
Argentina	473	254	426	1,000	2,000	2,000
Australia	449	91	107	450	500	500
Bolivia	21	18	8	40	50	50
Ethiopia	75	75	75	75	50	50
India	123	53	31	50	50	50
Kenya	136	53	31	100	100	100
Ukraine	123	93	145	50	100	100
Others	310	286	163	252	213	213
Subtotal	1,710	923	986	2,017	3,063	3,063
United States	4,839	2,437	5,480	7,800	9,000	9,000
World Total	6,549	3,360	6,466	9,817	12,063	12,063
TY Imports						
Chile	49	73	36	50	70	70
China	4,436	652	3,709	7,800	10,000	10,000
Ethiopia	6	6	61	80	50	50
Japan	577	449	426	350	320	320
Kenya	141	109	52	200	170	170
Mexico	98	546	567	10	50	50
Somalia	80	85	80	50	50	50
South Sudan	148	26	81	150	150	150
Sudan	150	160	150	100	100	100
Taiwan	64	70	40	50	50	50
Others	957	1,067	420	359	414	414
Subtotal	6,706	3,243	5,622	9,199	11,424	11,424
Unaccounted	-208	116	843	617	638	638
United States	51	1	1	1	1	1
World Total	6,549	3,360	6,466	9,817	12,063	12,063

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22 May	2021/22 Jun
Production						
Argentina	3,000	2,500	2,500	3,200	4,150	4,150
Australia	1,257	1,160	297	1,350	1,600	1,600
Bolivia	1,023	949	1,019	1,100	1,100	1,100
Brazil	2,136	2,177	2,498	2,732	2,700	2,700
Burkina Faso	1,366	1,930	1,872	1,560	1,700	1,700
Cameroon	1,190	1,200	1,217	1,200	1,200	1,200
China	2,465	2,909	3,600	3,550	3,600	3,600
Ethiopia	5,164	5,024	5,266	5,200	5,200	5,200
European Union	660	753	848	1,010	1,050	1,050
India	4,803	3,480	4,772	4,800	4,600	4,600
Mali	1,423	1,470	1,511	1,801	1,500	1,500
Mexico	4,545	4,700	4,328	4,000	4,700	4,700
Niger	1,945	2,100	1,897	1,922	1,900	1,900
Nigeria	6,939	6,721	6,665	6,570	6,800	6,800
Sudan	3,743	5,435	3,714	5,000	5,000	5,000
Others	7,128	7,761	7,606	7,580	7,566	7,566
Subtotal	48,787	50,269	49,610	52,575	54,366	54,366
United States	9,192	9,271	8,673	9,474	10,846	10,846
World Total	57,979	59,540	58,283	62,049	65,212	65,212
Total Consumption						
Argentina	3,100	2,150	2,050	2,100	2,100	2,100
Australia	800	1,050	300	700	1,100	1,100
Bolivia	920	980	980	1,050	1,050	1,050
Brazil	2,100	2,200	2,400	2,700	2,700	2,700
Burkina Faso	1,400	1,800	1,870	1,700	1,700	1,700
Cameroon	1,205	1,225	1,222	1,225	1,230	1,230
China	6,900	3,600	7,200	11,100	13,500	13,500
Ethiopia	5,000	5,000	5,300	5,300	5,300	5,300
European Union	950	1,524	978	1,023	1,026	1,026
India	4,600	3,550	4,500	4,550	4,700	4,700
Mali	1,450	1,470	1,500	1,700	1,600	1,600
Mexico	4,700	5,100	5,000	4,100	4,600	4,600
Niger	1,850	2,100	2,000	2,000	1,950	1,950
Nigeria	6,950	6,650	6,650	6,550	6,650	6,650
Sudan	4,400	5,300	4,350	4,850	5,050	5,050
Others	8,459	8,697	8,353	8,541	8,505	8,505
Subtotal	54,657	52,501	55,579	59,750	63,289	63,289
United States	4,119	6,186	4,354	2,032	1,905	1,905
World Total	58,776	58,687	59,933	61,782	65,194	65,194
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	515	454	266	366	416	416
Australia	273	287	34	234	237	234
Brazil	250	194	293	305	285	285
China	105	17	97	297	367	367
Ethiopia	664	619	571	476	376	376
India	274	153	394	594	434	444
Sudan	386	631	110	310	310	310
Others	1,354	1,587	1,380	1,134	1,280	1,250
Subtotal	3,821	3,942	3,145	3,716	3,705	3,682
United States	885	1,617	764	460	512	512
World Total	4,706	5,559	3,909	4,176	4,217	4,194

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	May 2021/22	Jun 2021/22
TY Imports						
North America	149	547	568	11	51	51
South America	111	80	45	68	115	115
European Union	484	666	89	20	30	30
Other Europe	27	22	25	30	25	25
Middle East	41	39	48	41	41	41
North Africa	1	0	7	2	2	2
Sub-Saharan Africa	719	650	618	790	758	758
East Asia	5,139	1,175	4,180	8,205	10,375	10,375
Southeast Asia	22	36	41	25	25	25
Others	64	29	2	8	3	3
Total	6,757	3,244	5,623	9,200	11,425	11,425
Production						
North America	13,737	13,971	13,001	13,474	15,546	15,546
Central America	281	272	272	242	220	220
Caribbean	91	106	71	76	81	81
South America	6,420	5,918	6,252	7,258	8,191	8,191
European Union	660	753	848	1,010	1,050	1,050
Middle East	410	440	390	391	405	405
North Africa	754	753	753	755	755	755
Sub-Saharan Africa	26,712	29,383	27,643	28,839	28,787	28,787
East Asia	2,467	2,911	3,602	3,552	3,602	3,602
South Asia	4,957	3,629	4,912	4,945	4,750	4,750
Southeast Asia	50	50	50	50	50	50
Oceania	1,257	1,160	297	1,350	1,600	1,600
Others	183	194	192	107	175	175
Total	57,979	59,540	58,283	62,049	65,212	65,212
Domestic Consumption						
North America	8,819	11,286	9,354	6,132	6,505	6,505
Central America	281	275	272	245	222	222
Caribbean	91	108	71	79	84	84
South America	6,532	5,640	5,683	6,131	6,191	6,191
European Union	950	1,524	978	1,023	1,026	1,026
Middle East	447	483	434	432	446	446
North Africa	754	753	769	757	757	757
Sub-Saharan Africa	27,640	29,376	28,675	29,347	29,445	29,445
East Asia	7,605	4,156	7,657	11,517	13,877	13,877
South Asia	4,817	3,726	4,641	4,700	4,850	4,850
Southeast Asia	66	85	81	73	73	73
Oceania	800	1,050	300	700	1,100	1,100
Others	101	120	92	85	90	90
Total	58,903	58,582	59,007	61,221	64,666	64,666
Ending Stocks						
North America	998	1,876	917	493	723	694
Central America	12	9	9	6	4	4
South America	892	740	683	808	837	838
European Union	138	103	42	34	68	68
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa	54	54	44	44	44	44
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,852	2,237	1,613	1,598	1,425	1,423
East Asia	157	38	134	324	394	394
South Asia	274	153	394	594	434	444
Oceania	273	287	34	234	237	234
Others	56	62	39	41	51	51
Total	4,706	5,559	3,909	4,176	4,217	4,194

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Oats Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22 May	2021/22 Jun
TY Exports						
Australia	550	250	245	400	300	300
Canada	1,685	1,665	1,899	2,000	2,100	2,100
European Union	141	119	235	120	200	200
Kazakhstan	10	27	7	10	10	10
Russia	34	134	73	75	100	100
Ukraine	7	11	16	15	15	15
United Kingdom	26	49	112	50	115	115
Others	40	47	18	20	17	17
Subtotal	2,493	2,302	2,605	2,690	2,857	2,857
United States	31	26	30	40	30	30
World Total	2,524	2,328	2,635	2,730	2,887	2,887
TY Imports						
Algeria	7	1	13	20	10	10
Chile	0	14	28	200	230	230
China	389	224	222	250	300	300
Ecuador	39	16	12	20	20	20
European Union	39	58	113	50	80	80
India	19	21	25	25	25	25
Japan	44	46	47	50	50	50
Korea, South	46	31	25	25	25	25
Malaysia	23	16	29	25	25	25
Mexico	168	129	137	180	200	200
Norway	21	93	45	20	25	25
Peru	29	41	45	50	70	70
South Africa	39	23	62	25	25	25
Switzerland	49	51	56	50	50	50
United Kingdom	14	28	28	23	20	20
Others	29	54	46	34	38	38
Subtotal	955	846	933	1,047	1,193	1,193
Unaccounted	26	84	110	103	94	94
United States	1,543	1,398	1,592	1,580	1,600	1,600
World Total	2,524	2,328	2,635	2,730	2,887	2,887

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22 May	2021/22 Jun
Production						
Algeria	110	110	110	110	110	110
Argentina	492	572	600	650	690	690
Australia	1,227	1,135	1,143	1,675	1,300	1,300
Belarus	460	342	368	370	375	375
Brazil	634	795	879	846	927	927
Canada	3,733	3,436	4,227	4,576	4,300	4,300
Chile	571	385	477	638	600	600
China	550	575	625	625	625	625
European Union	7,183	6,940	6,954	8,249	7,450	7,450
Kazakhstan	285	336	267	240	275	275
Norway	283	144	300	300	300	300
Russia	5,448	4,715	4,420	4,127	4,500	4,500
Turkey	250	230	230	240	250	250
Ukraine	481	423	427	515	475	475
United Kingdom	875	850	1,076	1,031	1,200	1,200
Others	371	411	356	385	406	401
Subtotal	22,953	21,399	22,459	24,577	23,783	23,778
United States	720	815	773	949	769	769
World Total	23,673	22,214	23,232	25,526	24,552	24,547
Total Consumption						
Argentina	525	550	600	640	710	710
Australia	900	900	970	1,100	1,050	1,050
Belarus	460	375	370	370	370	370
Brazil	675	775	845	845	915	915
Canada	2,041	2,083	2,419	2,350	2,300	2,300
Chile	570	390	520	780	800	800
China	850	870	870	880	950	950
European Union	7,050	7,000	6,900	8,025	7,450	7,450
Kazakhstan	275	315	250	230	275	275
Mexico	200	255	210	245	290	290
Norway	320	250	345	320	325	325
Russia	5,400	4,700	4,200	4,050	4,400	4,400
Turkey	240	230	240	240	240	240
Ukraine	480	450	420	475	475	475
United Kingdom	838	867	963	1,012	1,100	1,100
Others	734	677	674	751	755	750
Subtotal	21,633	20,705	20,805	22,464	22,461	22,456
United States	2,358	2,326	2,345	2,405	2,507	2,508
World Total	23,991	23,031	23,150	24,869	24,968	24,964
Ending Stocks						
Australia	196	191	114	289	226	239
Canada	778	397	426	662	572	572
Chile	46	29	47	100	125	125
China	241	170	147	142	117	117
European Union	500	371	321	475	355	355
Russia	167	60	195	198	199	199
United Kingdom	138	116	135	127	132	132
Others	356	317	363	378	346	346
Subtotal	2,422	1,651	1,748	2,371	2,072	2,085
United States	595	549	534	568	452	437
World Total	3,017	2,200	2,282	2,939	2,524	2,522

Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	May 2021/22	Jun 2021/22
TY Imports						
North America	1,723	1,536	1,745	1,770	1,810	1,810
South America	75	78	89	277	330	330
European Union	39	58	113	50	80	80
Other Europe	90	178	136	103	105	105
Former Soviet Union - 12	3	31	5	2	3	3
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa	8	2	27	25	15	15
Sub-Saharan Africa	39	23	62	25	25	25
East Asia	479	301	294	325	375	375
South Asia	19	21	25	25	25	25
Southeast Asia	23	16	29	25	25	25
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	2,498	2,244	2,525	2,627	2,793	2,793
Production						
North America	4,525	4,354	5,099	5,585	5,159	5,159
South America	1,754	1,830	2,015	2,194	2,287	2,282
European Union	7,183	6,940	6,954	8,249	7,450	7,450
Other Europe	1,301	1,139	1,515	1,474	1,640	1,640
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,679	5,822	5,488	5,258	5,631	5,631
Middle East	250	230	230	240	250	250
North Africa	145	131	118	145	155	155
Sub-Saharan Africa	23	33	17	56	30	30
East Asia	551	576	626	626	626	626
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	1,262	1,159	1,170	1,699	1,324	1,324
Total	23,673	22,214	23,232	25,526	24,552	24,547
Domestic Consumption						
North America	4,599	4,664	4,974	5,000	5,097	5,098
South America	1,915	1,842	2,086	2,399	2,595	2,590
European Union	7,050	7,000	6,900	8,025	7,450	7,450
Other Europe	1,357	1,317	1,504	1,536	1,624	1,624
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,620	5,846	5,246	5,131	5,526	5,526
Middle East	240	230	240	240	240	240
North Africa	152	134	131	173	170	170
Sub-Saharan Africa	66	65	69	85	60	60
East Asia	940	951	943	955	1,026	1,026
South Asia	19	21	25	25	25	25
Southeast Asia	23	16	29	25	25	25
Oceania	935	927	994	1,124	1,074	1,074
Total	23,916	23,013	23,141	24,718	24,912	24,908
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,377	949	968	1,233	1,027	1,012
South America	125	144	188	242	249	249
European Union	500	371	321	475	355	355
Other Europe	200	166	185	175	180	180
Former Soviet Union - 12	330	177	322	352	334	334
Middle East	16	16	6	6	16	16
North Africa	2	1	3	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	24	15	25	21	16	16
East Asia	244	170	147	143	118	118
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	199	191	117	292	229	242
Total	3,017	2,200	2,282	2,939	2,524	2,522

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rye Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22 May	2021/22 Jun
TY Exports						
Albania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Canada	227	152	147	160	200	200
European Union	103	191	274	160	125	125
Russia	152	178	6	70	50	50
Ukraine	84	42	8	15	35	35
Others	1	1	0	25	0	0
Subtotal	567	564	435	430	410	410
United States	4	4	6	4	5	5
World Total	571	568	441	434	415	415
TY Imports						
Belarus	28	9	3	3	3	3
Canada	2	2	3	2	2	2
European Union	142	221	0	25	5	5
Israel	21	17	8	30	30	30
Japan	21	23	19	20	20	20
Korea, South	3	3	4	5	5	5
Norway	5	19	10	10	10	10
Others	10	8	102	16	4	4
Subtotal	232	302	149	111	79	79
Unaccounted	15	-28	9	53	86	86
United States	324	294	283	270	250	250
World Total	571	568	441	434	415	415

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22 May	2021/22 Jun
Production						
Argentina	86	87	220	140	140	135
Belarus	670	503	756	900	700	700
Canada	341	236	333	488	510	510
European Union	7,366	6,173	8,396	9,115	8,300	8,300
Russia	2,540	1,914	1,424	2,376	2,050	2,050
Turkey	320	320	320	320	330	330
Ukraine	510	396	339	459	530	530
Others	211	156	197	206	205	205
Subtotal	12,044	9,785	11,985	14,004	12,765	12,760
United States	260	214	270	293	287	287
World Total	12,304	9,999	12,255	14,297	13,052	13,047
Total Consumption						
Argentina	86	87	220	140	140	135
Belarus	665	550	750	900	700	700
Canada	189	169	181	240	300	300
European Union	7,600	6,350	8,100	9,100	8,250	8,250
Kazakhstan	35	35	27	35	35	35
Norway	54	27	59	60	60	60
Russia	2,500	1,750	1,550	2,200	2,050	2,050
Turkey	320	320	320	320	330	330
Ukraine	480	332	332	420	490	490
United Kingdom	42	38	36	37	36	36
Others	135	134	124	150	147	147
Subtotal	12,139	9,817	11,690	13,671	12,620	12,615
United States	483	518	550	548	536	536
World Total	12,622	10,335	12,240	14,219	13,156	13,151
Ending Stocks						
Belarus	61	35	44	22	48	25
Canada	124	49	40	130	142	142
European Union	591	513	551	431	341	361
Japan	1	1	1	1	1	1
Russia	260	141	104	210	160	160
Turkey	14	14	14	14	14	14
Ukraine	69	47	48	72	77	77
Others	16	4	0	5	1	1
Subtotal	1,136	804	802	885	784	781
United States	15	11	28	23	23	23
World Total	1,151	815	830	908	807	804

Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	May 2021/22	Jun 2021/22
TY Imports						
North America	326	296	286	272	252	252
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	142	221	0	25	5	5
Other Europe	15	25	15	16	13	13
Former Soviet Union - 12	28	11	100	13	4	4
Middle East	21	17	8	30	30	30
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	24	26	23	25	25	25
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	556	596	432	381	329	329
Production						
North America	601	450	603	781	797	797
South America	97	100	234	155	156	151
European Union	7,366	6,173	8,396	9,115	8,300	8,300
Other Europe	128	87	127	128	126	126
Former Soviet Union - 12	3,759	2,836	2,542	3,765	3,310	3,310
Middle East	320	320	320	320	330	330
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	30	30	30	30	30	30
Total	12,304	9,999	12,255	14,297	13,052	13,047
Domestic Consumption						
North America	672	687	731	788	836	836
South America	97	100	234	155	156	151
European Union	7,600	6,350	8,100	9,100	8,250	8,250
Other Europe	142	110	141	144	139	139
Former Soviet Union - 12	3,680	2,667	2,659	3,555	3,275	3,275
Middle East	341	337	328	350	360	360
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	24	26	23	25	25	25
Oceania	30	30	30	30	30	30
Total	12,589	10,310	12,249	14,150	13,074	13,069
Ending Stocks						
North America	139	60	68	153	165	165
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	591	513	551	431	341	361
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	406	227	196	309	286	263
Middle East	14	14	14	14	14	14
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	1	1	1	1	1	1
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,151	815	830	908	807	804

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.